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NEW YORK

ELEMENTS
OF
LATIN HEXAMETERS
AND
PENTAMETERS.



BY

THE LATE REV. ROBERT BLAND.

..... possum præcepta referre
Ni refugis, tenuesque piget cognoscere curas.

178p

THE SIXTH EDITION, ENLARGED AND IMPROVED.

LONDON:

PRINTED FOR W. SIMPKIN AND R. MARSHALL,
STATIONERS' HALL COURT, LUDGATE-STREET.

MDCCCXXVII.

LONDON:
Printed by WILLIAM CLOWES,
Stamford-Street.

CAUTIONS

ADDRESSED TO BEGINNERS*.

Introduction to Fifth Edition.

THE rules of prosody are within the reach of every learner of Latin verse. But metrical exercises so necessary to the formation of that tact, by which alone the graces and more exquisite beauties of language are felt, may be written in perfect conformity with the more absolute laws contained in the grammar, without yet attaining to elegance, or even to correctness. Not to canvass the degree of license in which *a scholar* may be entitled to indulge, it will not be denied that *beginners* should be trained to the observance, not merely of positive rules, but also of the most approved usages,

* Some alterations in the introduction to the fourth edition have been rendered necessary, by the changes in the work as it stands at present.

whose violation, if not, strictly speaking, erroneous, is at least ungraceful.

Having once formed his style and taste by a diligent rejection of every license during his nonage, the writer of Latin verse may begin to introduce a few liberties, supported by the authorities of those great poets whom he will make the objects of his imitation. But those who have been trained to observe the rule and the usage most scrupulously, will be most cautious in availing themselves of a privilege which should be accorded only to talent and facility.

The *beginner* then is on no account permitted to violate the following restrictions and usages, which may be considered as a supplement to his prosody. Although instances occur, in the best Latin poets, of deviations from them, which prevent them from passing into rules, yet are these liberties so sparingly scattered through the most admired works even of the greatest length, that learners should by no means be encouraged to adopt them.

1. The pronoun *is* will be avoided in all cases and genders as an independent word. It may be used adjectively, and affixed to its substantive, but it must never, even in that case, be found at the end of a pentameter.

2. Adjectives, participles, adverbs, and conjunctions, are excluded from forming terminations to pentameters. Adjectives and adverbs are excluded from this place in the pentameter by approved usage, as prepositions exclude themselves by their nature. The exclusion of the participle from the last place in a pentameter, may be regarded as a positive rule. The only violation of it within my observation, is in Propertius, lib. iii. el. 15:

Ad mea busta sedens

And there is hardly an uncouthness of rhythm or construction which might not shelter itself behind the same authority; but who will reject Ovid for Propertius?—Obs. The genius of Latin verse demands that the ending word should be among the more important in sense and sound. It therefore follows that what would be a license in the beginning of a verse, would be doubly a license if admitted towards its close.

3. No word ending with a short vowel is allowed to be placed before words beginning with *sc*, *sp*, or *st*.—Obs. It is not intended to be inferred that short vowels ordinarily become long by such positions, although *dātē tēlā*

scāndītē mūrōs, and pro segetē spicas, pro grege ferre dapem, would only be among other examples and testimonies to the correct ear of the Latins; but as even these examples partake of the nature of licenses, they must be avoided by the beginner.

4. Although terminations in *O* are common, the usage of that vowel should make it, in preference, long, with the exception of the following instances; Nesciō, citō, modō, duō, egō, and homō.

5. Short vowels should be excluded from the last syllables of pentameters, and should hardly ever be admitted to end an hexameter. Connected with this caution is the observation attached to caution the second. The best verses, more especially pentameters, are written on the principle of attracting and fixing the attention to their close.

6. The monotony occasioned by the frequent recurrence of two *A*'s, is to be avoided in the last penthemimers of pentameters.

7. A dissyllable should hold the last place in Latin pentameters. A word of four and pre-

ferably a word of five syllables may occasionally be admitted; but words of one and of three syllables, must be absolutely excluded. The usage of words of more than two syllables is borrowed from the Greeks, who in their metres enjoy a freedom but partially adopted by their imitators. Indeed the Greek and Latin pentameters resemble each other only in the number of their feet. The former, in their beauty, seldom affect any playfulness or neatness. The writers of the latter proposed to themselves a certain *tour de malice*, which is to be found generally in the French, and frequently in the English couplet of Pope and Dryden.

8. A word ending with a diphthong can never be placed before a word beginning with the same diphthong.

9. A sentence cannot end with the dactyl forming the fifth foot of an hexameter, nor consequently can a new sentence begin with the terminating spondee. I omit any observations on the *cæsura*, rhythm, or harmonies of verse. These niceties cannot easily be embodied in concise rules, but will, in due time, be apprehended easily by a well-practised ear.

10. The adverb *tēmere* always precedes a word beginning with a vowel either long by nature or by position.

11. *Ac* always precedes a consonant*.

The above rules are chiefly intended for beginners. Some of them may occasionally be violated, even with advantage. Thus, how elegant is the position of the conjunction, in

Perfida, sed quamvis perfida, cara *tamen* ;

and the adjective advanced to a primary place in

Si fallo, cinis Heu ! sit mihi, uterque *gravis* ! &c.

But these graces in the hands of beginners would be converted into inadmissible liberties.

In using this elementary work, it is suggested that in general, the pupil had best *begin* by rendering into Latin two or more couplets ; and after the Latin has been revised, the quantities should be marked over all the syllables. When these are corrected, the next step will be to change the order of the words, thus prepared,

* The rule relating to the ancient contracted genitives of words ending in *ius* and *ium* should be confined to Lyric verse ; where the “ *Panæti*,” “ *ingeni*,” and “ *consili*,” of Horace are our only safe guides. Ovid sufficiently avails himself of the later usage.

into verse ; and the whole may be darsed, as necessary, and scanned and proved, according to the rules. It is recommended also, on finishing the collection, to go through it again, in most cases, a second time ; and the latter half of the work perhaps even more frequently.

This edition proceeds on the same plan* as the last, to about the middle of the work ; and continues, so far, to supply the epithets in Latin (wherever it appeared possible that such aid should be wanted), and throughout in English. It may be necessary to give some reason for such a plan.

When it is considered that in selecting epithets, the learner seeks rather to fill up a chasm in measure than a chasm in sense, it will be allowed that this demand upon his ingenuity is not one of the *earliest*, which ought in general to be exacted. To cope with the metre is the *first* object ; and, in the large majority of instances, that difficulty seems amply sufficient for the *beginner*.—If so, it must be injudicious to increase it, by allowing him an unsafe liberty of choice, which can only lead to the adoption of idle or inelegant terms. Having once enlisted into his service certain words of easy

* This remark only refers to the plan :—there are several new, or altered exercises, in the first portion.

application to his embarrassment, he has recourse to the same convenient usage wherever it can be introduced; and hence his ideas insensibly become spell-bound to the circle, and take the bent of his vocabulary. It is, therefore, of importance that such vocabulary should be as various and appropriate as possible; and the examples of epithets first presented to the learner must greatly influence the formation of his own future taste. This reasoning may also be applied, with discrimination, to certain verbs and substantives; but not to enter into a discussion which might be inappropriate to the introduction of an elementary work, the author here leaves it with the classical student and instructor.

Beside the insertion of many exercises, either entirely new, or new-modelled, and other detached improvements, the general object of this little work, in its present state, may be described as follows*

1st. To furnish assistance, of the most complete kind, to *beginners* in the composition of Latin verse.

2nd. To make the exercises gradually harder, not by leaving the sense for the verse incom-

* Mr. Bland was preparing this Fifth Edition for publication a very short time previously to his decease.

plete, but by withdrawing the Latin words, more and more.

3rd. To supply the pupil who has gone through the rest of the book, with notes for verses; a further step in metrical instruction, of which several new specimens are inserted in the present edition; and all the exercises of this class are thrown together at the end of the book.

EXERCISES.

EXERCISE I.

The Horse.

ardeo

THE Horse, free and exulting *rages* in wide fields,

septum *rubus*

Making way through rivers, fences, and bushes.

EXERCISE II.

The Sailor.

nauta precor

in

patria

The *Sailor* *prays* a happy return to [his] *country*,

Inquē *porricio* *exta*

ferus

And *throws out entrails* of the ox *into fierce* waves.

EXERCISE III.

Morning.

matutinus sŏnŭĕrĕ

Now *morning* songs *have sounded* through *airs*,

excutio somnium

Boy admonished *shakes off* grateful *slumbers*.

EXERCISE IV.

Rustic turned Soldier.

fĕrox agrestis detrecto rastrum

Stout rustic lets drop harrows from *hard hands*,

factus fortitĕr gero

And *turned soldier bravely wields arms*.

EXERCISE V.

Soldier turned Rustic.

abl. absol. colonus repeto

Peace returning rustic reseeks little Lares,

munere posito renovo

And *duty of Mars being resigned re-cultivates* the
fields

EXERCISE VI.

Pastoral Music.

stratus humi jactas

While thou, *Cōrȳdōn*, stretched on ground pourest

incōndīta. neut.

forth wild strains,

Omnia capta

carmen sileo. neut.

All things charmed with divine verse are silent.

EXERCISE VII

Spring.

Humus verno suavis iterum

Ground is green, sweet spring again touches with

dulcedo

delight

aliger genus

Mortal senses, and the winged tribe.

EXERCISE VIII.

Europa.

pulcher

mulceo palear

*Fair Eūrōpă, thou pattest dew-laps of the bull with
hand,*

lătērě

*Thou knowest not [O] Nymph, that Jupiter lies hid
under the bull.*

EXERCISE IX.

Tears.

haud dignatur ocellus turgidulus flendo

The boy *disdains* eyes swelled with weeping,

foemina

Such weapons become thee alone, woman.

EXERCISE X.

Sacrifices.

superi dē mōrě

They used to sacrifice a white sheep to the Gods above,

dono. imperf.

They used to give black fleeces to the black God.

EXERCISE XI.

Religion.

pluvius

As purple rose *at its birth* rejoices in rainy April,

sinus

So tender *bosom* exults in love of praise.

EXERCISE XII.

A Prize Book.

reporto præmium pl.

My muse *gains* a book *the reward* of learning,

Quid vides lætius

What seest thou, Sun, more joyous in the whole

ablat

world than me.

EXERCISE XIII.

Health.

Mobilis

tepidus

Breezy air, come through meadows with warm whisper,

recreo

ablat. absol

And may health refresh [my] cheeks thee coming.

EXERCISE XIV.

The first King.

insideo fultus acernus solium

The first King *sat supported on a maple throne*

cinctus tegmen

jus

And girt with the covering of trābēa gave laws.

EXERCISE XV.

Flatterer.

ădŭlător mulceo tibi

May false *flatterer* never *soothe* your ears,

vester falsum

Nor drink *your* cups the price of *falsehood*.

EXERCISE XVI.

Bacchus.

rĕdĭmĭtĕ

[O] blushing Bacchus, mayest thou come *crowned* with

corymbus

full *clusters*,

tu levo cor. pl.

Mayest thou ease my heart from weight of cares.

EXERCISE XVII.

Portents.

novus motus tremiscens

Earth is shaken with *strange motion* *dreading* new
monsters,

ago

æthera gr. acc.

Jupiter *hath* driven horses through pure *æther*

EXERCISE XVIII.

Naiads and Muses.

procul itē

antrum

Heus! afar, go afar, ye profane, from the green cavern,

sacro locus

Naiḍēs and *Pierides* consecrate this spot.

EXERCISE XIX.

Cerberus.

En immanis aperio triplex hiatus

Lo ! vast Cerberus opens triple mouths,

profundus horreo Tartareus

The deep kingdoms dread the Tartarian dog.

EXERCISE XX.

Exercise.

Artifex nequeo confero sapor

Ministers of luxury cannot bestow a flavour,

esuries solus partus

Which *hunger only, obtained* by labour, will give.

EXERCISE XXI.

Peace.

Jamque omnes vaco epulisque
And now all are intent on the tables and banquets of
the Gods,

tuque iterum vocat. servo
And thou again, Alphēsibāus, tendest oxen.
 succinctus

Peace comes *furnished* with bough of happy olive,
adeo tartareus latebra
Sad Eriñnys *goes to Tartarian dens.*

EXERCISE XXII.

Presence of the Deity.

cuncta guberno
God made *all things*, the same God *governs* all things,
vitaque morsque ex

Both life and death come out of that hand ;
 alloquor pl.

He *addresses* the pious breast through mute *silence*,
 Quodque scelus malus
And whatever of wickedness the bad man conceives,
 he sees.

EXERCISE XXIII.

Ancient Oracles.

effoetus verum sileo

Now ancient oracles *exhausted of truth are silent,*

Delphicus ut ante

Delphian voice pours no sounds as before ;

fataque recuso aperio

And oaks of Dodona refuse to unfold fates,

qui alloquor genus

He who rules stars addresses human race.

EXERCISE XXIV.

Winter.

haud amplius volucris demulceo cantus

No more birds charm, airs with songs,

En gero acris

Lo ! Aquilo, my friend, brings a sharper cold ;

ast ægē depromo

But come, and draw forth the cask preserved through
years,*

inque virgeus

And let flame fed by sticks again crackle on hearth.

* Servatumque.

EXERCISE XXV.

Time.

edax tero gr. acc.

Devouring Time hath worn rocks and hard adamant,

adeo

And conqueror, conquered by Time, approaches tomb.

Hoc stabilis

This also disunites firm loves of mind,

frons

And ploughs wrinkles, O Lȳdǣ, in thy brow.

EXERCISE XXVI.

War.

galeatus juvenus turritus

Helmeted youth leaves turreted cities,

hic pedes hic pulverulentus sævio

This man a foot soldier, this man dusty rages

ĕquō

on horseback ;

galea lacessitus corusco

Helmets struck by the sun glitter pēr rūră,

dīi desero

Gods of peace have deserted wretched soil.

EXERCISE XXVII.

Grandeur ends in Death.

quid mentitur tibi puniceus

Why does wool imitate for thee purple colours?

corolla necto coma ablat.

*Why does a coronal confine hairs scattered on [your]
forehead?*

Vanaque cur extruo atrium regifercus luxus

And why build you vain halls with royal luxury?

tumulus mox tectum pl.

A narrow tomb soon shall give to thee a roof.

EXERCISE XXVIII.

Love of Learning.

pārvülŭs addictus abl. absol.

Boy devoted to study, nurse being left,

suspiro acc.

Sighs for [his] mother and fears Pierides.

quas mox peto

Whom he feared he shall soon spontaneously seek,

odit

whom he hated he shall love,

cingo

*When Phœbus shall surround [his] head with green
honour.*

EXERCISE XXIX.

Cassandra.

multa super ablat.
Cassandra revolving *many things concerning fall of*
Priam,
 plena futura
 And *filled* with fates of *Troy* sings *future things ;*
 excidium
 And sees *ruin* which she may not be able to avert,
 diripiendus grāius vir
 And temples soon to be demolished by *Grecian men.*

EXERCISE XXX.

Rome.

aspice amnis
Behold where *Tibris*, *river* most grateful to heaven,
 pinguis cultum flumen
 Cuts *fertile fields* with happy *stream ;*
 olim ibi gens
Rome formerly gave laws *there* to conquered *nations,*
 Luxuries traho in suus vinclum
Luxury draws Rome into her own chains.

EXERCISE XXXI.

Rural Repose.

texo fiscella gracilis hibiscum
Mæris was plattig a basket with pliant rush,
 necto
Dāphnē was twining lilies mixed with roses ;
 Interea servo sequax caprea
Meanwhile they watch [their] kids, and following deer,
 seco gratus pl. de culmen
Which nibble sweet thyme from top of mountain.

EXERCISE XXXII

Spring.

abl. absol. radians rosarium rubeo bifer
Spring shining rose-buds blush of double-bearing
 Pæstum,
 omnis nemus parturio
In new spring every grove brings forth leaves ;
 omnis genus vōlāntūm modus
In spring every kind of birds soothes airs with melodies,
 suaviter
Poet sweetly sings in woods in spring.

EXERCISE XXXIII.

Eden.

hōmō

excolo

Ēdēnsis

The first *man* happy *cultivated* gardens of *Eden*,
usque fretus

Always relying on love of God the Creator ;

colligo sibi

But while *Ēva* gathers for herself purple flowers,
ipsa

Interea herself more beautiful than flowers falls.

EXERCISE XXXIV.

Sacrifice.

hostia

dat. case spargendaque

Now *victim* preserved for *Jupiter*, and to be sprinkled
with wine,

vires peto robur frons

Exulting in strength butts oaks with brow :

adsto dat. abl. absol

Now priest stands by altars a crowd accompanying,
donum thureus, a, um. repleo ædes sing.

And now gifts of frankincense fill temple with odour.

EXERCISE XXXV.

Night.

ruo

Night falls, and embraces earth with black wings,

inque

lenis

And Morpheus has soothing poppy in [his] hand ;

pii

quies membrum

*The pious give to placid rest limbs wearied with
labour,*

somnia exagito

sinus

Dire dreams agitate the foul bosom.

EXERCISE XXXVI.

Sacred Trees.

Pallens : pl. circumdo tempora

Pale ivy surrounds temples of Bacchus,

cingo

coma pl.

*White poplar girds Herculean locks ;**But Pallas rejoices in bough of happy olive,*

atque

vireo

suus

And laurel flourishes beloved by its own Phœbus.

EXERCISE XXXVII

Praises of England.

præclarus

olivifer.

Renowned bard may praise *olive-bearing* *Āthēnāē*,

æthereus

And Rome may touch the *heavenly* pole with [her]

vertex

head.

Anglicus tellus

Thou *English land* shalt be praised in my verse,

victrix

ocellus voc. case

O victorious island beauty of the azure sea.

EXERCISE XXXVIII.

Tartarus.

declivis

tristis

tenebrosus hiatus

There is a *steep* way, *dreary* with *shadowy gulf*,

pateo

Which *opens* to pale kingdoms of the black God:

simulacrum homo

ora

Here *shades of men* wander through mournful *coasts*,

torpeo

Where livid horror of stygian water *stagnates*.

EXERCISE XXXIX.

Age of Innocence.

antea quam decolor ætas

Before that degenerate age succeeded to the first [age],

vernans pabulum pl. sponte sua

Flourishing earth gave food spontaneously.

bucerus imperf. juxta

Tigers and horned herds used to feed near [each other].

cæsius acc. plur.

*Here the sheep, here Lion brindled as to mouth
played.*

EXERCISE XL.

Death.

Numen

agendus

Deity permits to life a short time to be passed,

Morsque superveniens voro omnia

And death coming upon us devours all things

bellus neut.

beautiful;

plur.

*The same death opens heavens, and seats of the pious,
plur.*

And gives to the just interior kingdoms of God.

EXERCISE XLI.

Mausoleum.

condo

nobis

serus

We build this urn for us and for remote grandsons,

posterus

gens

compositus avus

May future race venerate buried grandsires ;

patrius

*And moved by admonition of a tomb covering paternal
bones,*

horreo

structus externus

May it dread sepulchres built in foreign soil.

EXERCISE XLII.

The Deity.

Numen tueor

de

Deity guards things of men from sacred seat,

fulmīnibusq̃e

Hand is armed with showers and thunders ;

quinetiam

Moreover to us he has given gifts of life.

boni

Promising pure joys of heaven to the good,

noverit

But the bad deceiver *shall have known* horrible fires,
 pensum sinus vel asperior
 And *thoughts of bosom even ruder than flames.*

EXERCISE XLIII.

The Poet.

ablat.

Who has seen Muses sitting *on Mount Parnassus,*
 in

Where softer wave flows *on sacred soil ?*

distinguo

Him fame of learned poet *always will mark out,*

vivet

cui

risus

He will live, whose work Muse crowns with smile.

nescio

speratus

Who *knows not* all the rewards *of hoped laurel ?*

nescio

vīrērē

Who *knows not* that his head *is green* with sacred
 leaf ?

EXERCISE XLIV.

Rome.

Divine Romulus made an eternal city ;

hăbētē

Temples of Palatine mount *possess* Jupiter

Virtus bellantūm servo sæculum
Valour of warriors guards the walls through ages,
The love of a name increases perpetual praises.

pono novus jus
But now purple priest *hath held new rights,*
quos veteres
He governs by arts *whom the antients* (governed) by
arms.

EXERCISE XLV.

Early Friendship.

similis

Claudius and Lŷcidas had parents *of like degree*,
Fraternal minds, and contiguous Lăres :
Utque pene gemelli
And as in years, so in studies, both nearly twins,
ădīerē parilis.
They approached temples of Muses with equal step.
quem hic lego
Him whom the one chooses [as] companion, the other
complector
embraces [as] companion,
ille infidus
And the one rejects from bosom him who is faithless
socius
to his friend.

EXERCISE XLVI.

Diana.

 chorea

Diana exercises light *dances* over meadows,

Sylvestris fera dat.

And prepares nets *for woodland beast* with fraud ;

Excito sævosque lustra

She rouses boar, *and cruel* lions from dens,

rictus

Tiger terrible *with its grin* has wounds.

tamen candidus auritus

But *yet fair* goddess spares *long-eared* hare,

convenio

That slaughter *befits* not the dart of a goddess.

moniti effundo

Admonished let us learn not to *pour forth* such life,

innocuus cruor

Nor let *innocent blood* pollute our arms.

EXERCISE XLVII.

Hymen.

 fores fœdus

Virtue presides at these *doors*, where in sweet *bond*

immotus

Hymēn unmoved by gain hath joined breasts.

cithara testor euntem

Hymen is God of Peace ; *harps testify him going,*

Lāmpādēs

sparsus

Lamps, and smiles, and garlands scattered in ways.

Parce dolens proferre dolor Deo

Forbear, O man of sorrow, to utter grief, the God

veniente

coming,

lividus

parce

funestus

*And O envious tongue refrain from ill-omened
sounds ;*

votum sit aptus

And where the pomp swells, let the vow be propitious

amans

to the lovers,

ultro

And may auspicious words spontaneously give [them]

bonus

auspicious days.

EXERCISE XLVIII.

Grotto of Egeria.

Āricīnus

Ye oaks of Aricinian valley, and horror of places,

vos antrum laqueatus

**And you ye caves arched by the hand of nature,*

* Āntrāquē

pl.

scatebra

Fountain breaking eternal *silence* with light *bubbings*,

Dicite

lateat

abditus

Say where the nymph of Numa *may lurk concealed*,

videor

The airs answer, or *seem* to answer,

quam peto lustro

She whom you seek wanders over this, that, and

omnus solum

every soil,

quacumque

alloquor petens

Wherever mild nature addresses the inquirer,

ibĩ

conjux

consiliumque

There lives the wife and counsel of Numa.

EXERCISE XLIX.

Trees.

velim

memores

I could wish, sweet Muse [that] you would relate

honours of woods,

resero

Nor, Dryad, may it shame thee to unlock latebræ.

pando

Venerable oak sacred to Jove stretches shade,

quernus

Oaken crown surrounds head of heroes.

proxima aptissima facili

To which the beech [is] *nearest* and *fittest* for delicate
tornus

graving tool,

Beech which pious Muse of Virgilius sings,

taxus in bellicus cornu

Sad *Yews* are bent *into* warlike bows,

ornus

And fertile *mountain* *Ash* has red berries.

potans

Vine gives cups, plane tree [gives] shade to *drinkers*,
amata dat.

And Myrtle *beloved* by *Venus* surrounds hair.

EXERCISE L.

The Ravage of Time.

meritò

ætas

Alas! *with* reason, O flying *Time*, we fear thy thefts,
in pl. falx

Thou mowest all things *over* the *earth* with thy *scythe*.
rapio

On thy brow thou bearest hair; but lest we may catch
iens
thee going

velox inanis. neut.

Swift wings carry thee thro' space

gen. plur.

Phæax modo rubeo

Phæacian gardens lately blushed in these valleys,

lolium dominor

Unhappy *darnel* now sways fields.

fumen layo

These *streams* lately *bathed* marble towers,

ater pauperies efferō

But now *gloomy poverty* makes wild the place.

efficio strages usque

Thou makest this havoc, O time ; but as by always

volo

flying,

accelero lapsus

*Thou hastenest thy silent passage, so will I [hasten]
the work of the mind.*

NOTE.—*Tu* and *Ego* to be expressed as emphatic, because contrasted.

EXERCISE LI.

Sailing on a Summer's Night.

suave sulco profundum æstivus

It [is] sweet to plough the deep under summer moon,

unctus abies labor placidus vadis

When *careen'd vessel glides on placid waters;*

tacitus tonsa tingo immotus marmor

Silent oars are dipped (in) a serene surface,

vix carbaseos sinus

Languid air *hardly moves canvass bosoms;*

vetus aperior

Here touched with silver *an ancient city is descried by*

iens

the passenger ;

raresco

dominor

Here a mountain *begins to fade* which *sways* the
waters.

ratis interlabor pacatus

The vessel again glides between peaceful fields,

Where life suspended for a little time is silent ;

interea luctus sopio cithara

In the meanwhile grief is hushed by the lyre ; and

unda

the water

gestio

pectus

Delights to bear the soft melody on its bosom.

NOTE.—Touched with silver ; *i. e.*, touched by the silvery
light of the moon

EXERCISE LII.
Concealed Sorrow.

pictum fronte rugisque
 I read *painted* on wretched brow and wrinkles of the
 potens
powerful,
 acc. infin. quæ tribuisse
That fortune sells what you may think *her* to have
given ;
 die insomnium pl. penso
 And that groans *by day, sleeplessness* by night *pay for*
 infidus risus bonum
The faithless smiles and false blessings of the goddess.
 quoque hic detergo nubila dat. case
Even he who hath *cleared away clouds* from sad brow,
 propinquus habeo pro
 Whom each *relation esteems* for happy.
 modo imperf. sub. grassans
 If he *but shewed* cares raging in breast,
 verteret mirans invidia lacrymis
Would change admiring envy into tears.*
 mœrens intus ille gero persona beatus
Mourning inwardly he wears mask of happy man,
 ipse miser
 He is happy to others, but *himself* wretched to
 sibi
himself.

* This line ends with a word of four syllables.

EXERCISE LIII.

Revenge.

laccio genus

When *Revenge provokes* mortal race with furies,
ulla dies

Not *any day* mitigates rage of heart ;
quoque

Then *also* interrupted pleasure of friendship flies,
aliena lætis

And mind *estranged from joys* seeks slaughter.
ergo ubi

Therefore when the Indian shall have conceived the
răbîes of Revenge,

nēmōră

Sedulous he urges journey through *forests* and
mountains.

gelidus de

Cold waters from fountains hinder him not,
sēdit

For such fury *hath sat* ăd ôssă of him wretched.
regius

When *royal* Juno vowed destruction of Troy,
săvîit in

Sad anger *raged* with hand against Īlîădă.
ardeo

Why does unhappy hatred *burn* in heavenly minds ?
homines deceo

Anger against wretched *mankind* becomes not gods.

EXERCISE LIV.

Passages from Psalm 19th.

—

cœrulus neut. spectro consitus latè
The azure places which thou beholdest sown far and
 signum

wide with signs,

sidus testificatus
And constellations sing testifying [their] author;

indefessus seco iter axis
The unwearied Sun who cuts daily way in his car
 concino pando verum uterque
Sings in concert, and spreads the truth to either pole.

The moon repeats wonders to listening earth,
 rumpens refero unde ortus
And piercing darkness relates where she was born.

cunctus lucidus cohors orbis
What if all the bright host around [the] opaque ball
 usque perago chorus
While it is silent always performs ethereal dances!
 remitto

What if stars send forth neither voice nor words?

At visa est animus reddo
Yet each appears to the mind to utter a sound;
 tempestas

And the seasons going in fixed order celebrate
 motrix Artifex
Both the impelling hands, and God the Maker.

Natural Religion.

cui intellīgo
Lo ! Indian whose mind rude of study perceives
 nebula

The form [of God] in *clouds*, words of God in the
flamen
gale.

haud tribuo illiūs
Wisdom hath *not given* wings to *his* soul,
ut īnirēt nitidus iter

To enter glittering way of the sun, or [the way] of
milk*.

trans ardua
But simple Nature hath feigned *beyond the steeps of*
jugum
a cliff

[illegible]

emeritus

There a happier world smiles to him *having past thro'*
life,

* The milky way, a part of heaven so thickly sown with stars, as to have a white or milky appearance.

rubeo amictus

Or island *blushes clothed* in eternal roses,

ubi

flagrum

Where no Ōbēidēs* will torture shades *with scourges*,

nullus reporto opes

merx

No one gains riches by inhuman *traffic* :

venerans

And *worshipping* [he] cherishes a hope, that received

æquus

in that *equal* seat

orbis

Faithful dog may be [his] companion in the *world*
of shades.

EXERCISE LVI.

Rome in Ruins.

jaceo

venustas

simul

Rome *lies dead*, but *beauty* is not extinguished *also*,

tabes purpuro

So the last hour of *consumption* *purples* cheeks ;

simulacrum recumbo

Shadows of temples *repose* in mirror of river,

* Ōbēidēs, Latinized from Obei ; the evil genius and torturing demon of the negroes.

cum decus

*With which [her] glory hath been born, and hath
consenesco
grown old.*

nemus

Ethereal forms deign to visit this *grove*,

recreo

And ethereal lyres to *charm* these airs ;
A part not seen by mortal eye breathes loves,
Part cherish [their] genius with rosy vine and
jocus
jests ;

brachium

Part fit their *shoulders* to arms, and pray deity

laurea redivivus septeni-orum jugum

[That] *the laurel may be renewed on the seven hills.*

reviresco

Oh ! oaks dear to brave shades *be green again*,

amnis voc. pl. eo

Oh ! *river dear to the brave mayest thou flow*

perennis

everlasting.

EXERCISE LVII.

The Sabbath.

Sacra dies affero

requiemque colens

Sacred day brings [rest] to earth and rest to cultivators.

novitas

May this sacred day be to me *a newness* of life ;

lux

Scilicet on *this day* the Saviour burst sepulchre,

victor

volo ab orbis

And *victorious* said to death, *Fly from world.*

Ergo

miserer

Therefore let it shame the world *to be disturbed* with
sad arms,

Utque campus

vaco

And as the field from arms so may forums *be free*

lis

from litigation.

lux quoque

On *this day also* may ill-persuading hunger of gain
quiesco

rest,

quoque

And may the breast love *which* conceives hatred
intus

within ;

lacrymatus

But not myrrhs *wept* from happy bark,

cæsaque agna

piāmen

And not *Lamb slain* in temples will be an *expiation ;*

But mind pure, and not agitated by tumult of vice,

sacra-orum convenio

Mild offerings suit mild God.

Home after years of absence.

At

ashes.

sanctus

ineo

ludo parvulus

fores

æqualis

* The wandering Scythian and wandering African tribes were distinguished by the terms Nomades and Numidæ—two dialects of the same word.

areo

languesco

Ground is *parched*, and thirsting parsley *droops* in
the garden.

Just man by prayer gives heavenly waters to the
earth.

vexo pagus

precans

Dire famine *wastes villages*—pious lips of one *praying*
distendo lætitia

Burst the barns and bring *joy*.

queror. imperf.

I was sad, and *was complaining* of heats of fever and
losses;

affero opis

And I said, "Thou [my] companion *bring solace* to
[my] care."

solatium. pl.

But the consoler equally seeking *consolation* for him-
self,

Refero

ipse

auxilium

Answered, "I myself ask the *solace* that you seek.

Age ergo subeo pl.

Come then, let us enter temple of divine parent,

quies

ratio

And let the rest which human reason denies

partus

be obtained by prayer."

EXERCISE LX

The Miser.

ἡψεν ὃν εὐρε βροχόν.

At*

nummus arca

But may it be ill to you who hide *money* in *chest* ;
 queis lamna

May it be ill to *whom* ore shines buried in earth.

egredior āvārus exeo

Hārpāgūs *comes forth*—*miser comes out* companion to
 nullus

no one ;

rimosus

aquilo ab. abs.

Behold *tattered* tōgā *North wind blowing*.

vigilatus

Pale with hunger, pale with hours *passed in watching*,
 hūc illūc

He divides eyes *this way and that* with fear,

Sēmiānīmis

opacus

Half dead if wind move *dark bough*—

festinans

ipse

And if *hastening*, he *himself* may cough, he trembles.

trepidans palma

And, with *agitated hand*, seizing his own arm,

ait

invenio

“ At length,” *he says*, “ I catch you, wretched rob-
 ber !”

* See Horace and Ovid for instances of this usage.

ab. abs.

Thou hastenest to the oak, which, *nymphs being driven*
cortex

from bark,

opes

Now **unworthy* keeps thy riches, O Harpagus.

expalleo

Why dost thou tremble?—*thou turnest pale*—Thieves.

rapio

have robbed chest—

acc.

Chest, than which nothing (was) more beautiful in
whole world.

pauillum supersum

restis

But a *little remains* to thee, with which *halter* may be
bought;

solutus

opes

Either die, or *stripped of wealth*, despise wealth.

EXERCISE LXI.

Contentment.

expedio

I will explain in a few [words] to thee what are the
sweets of life,—

anteferendus

Firm health, to be *preferred* to all blessings:

* *Unworthy* is an adjunct to *oak* in the preceding line.

virtus

Mind conscious of right, and *valour* despising dangers,
sativus

And love of natal soil *planted* in heart:

senium

Wife, offspring venerating *old age* of parents,
And books, and companion, who himself cultivates
Muses ;

crassus ut possit depello

Garment *coarse*, but *that it may be able to keep off* cold;
pl. mīhi

And may neighbouring elm give *fuel to my* hearth:

aversatus

And Bacchus not *averse from* rustic table,

nec fastidio in eo

* *And* grace who does *not disdain to enter* Lares:

neque nimium cultus camera

Nor rude furniture, *nor too costly* in chamber,

opes quantus mox

And *wealth as much as* [man] about to die *soon* may
want;

quà quondam repo ãrênâ

And *where formerly* first infancy had *crawled on* floor,

nixus sustineo

May old age *leaning on* staff *support* feet.

* The words *And* and *not* are combined and expressed in the word *nec*.

EXERCISE LXII.

The Sibyl.

—

Cumæus rigeo fremens

Where *Cumæan* rocks *rise upright* over *raging* waves,

luridus incubo

And *dismal* horror *broods* over *cruel* waters;

exesus ædes. pl. fatidicus

Caverns *worn* with *age* give a *house* to the *prophetic*

Sibyl ;

procul

Nor *far off* is the *dire* way to the *black* Gods.

olim hanc

Youthful Phœbus *once* had loved *her* tender

tu

And had said, " I will give [thee] a gift, *do thou*
only demand [it.]

[She] asked a prophetic mind, and life without end :

[He] opens fates to her eyes, [he] gives days with-
out end.

innubä vates

The *unwed* *Prophetess* counts six hundred birth-days,

erubeo

And sees the vine *to have blushed* so often,

And wearied with living says, pouring sighs,

rogus

" Oh life more sad to me than *funeral* piles built
up !"

cor. pl. rabies

But when [her] *heart* swells *with rage*, then sluggish
age

Exuor

mos

Is put off: [her] hairs are scattered without *order*.

haud unus

Then the colour [is] *not the same* to [her] singing
the secrets of fate,

instar numinis

And form then suddenly will be *like a Deity*.

EXERCISE LXIII

Crusovius loquitur.

incedo regnator eremus

I go forth alone ruler of vast desert,

solum quàm pateo

The whole land, *wherever it extends*, acknowledges
me [as] lord.

sylvestris fera

Both wild beasts and harmonious birds [are] to me a

gens

nation:

ëgō tremo

de

I fear not snares *from* such a nation.

ales imitatrix

And *bird*, *imitator* of human voice, is [my] friend,
Bird, safer [than] human friendships.

exutus

habeor

And hides *stripped off* from beasts are *esteemed* by me
a garment,

consuta

Which *sewn together* [with] bark betrays rude
needles.

capra de sylvestris

Kid from wild flock affords unbought table,
Liquid fountains give cups, and herb a bed.

pomum fruges pl.

Cave supplies barns [for] *fruits* and *corn* ;

textus

juncus

Roofs *woven* [with] slender *reed* give *Lăres*.

convexa polus

Mountains, plains, *convexities* of *heavens* (are) to me
temples,

structus

Numen

Built by hands of God, worthy [their] own *Deity*.

quodcunque cingo

quod

But *whatever* surrounds [my] feet, *what* [surrounds]
my eyes, is God;

agnosco

Deus

alloquor

pl.

I acknowledge the Divinity, who *speaks* to my heart.

EXERCISE LXIV.

Now pious simplicity flies an exile from our fields,
teneo rus. pl.

And snares of city *possess country* and grove.
prodeo imp. tense

Gorgo once *used to go forth* simple, and rustic,
quilibet albens

Any garment* covering* fair bosom:*

munditia pl. acc.

Simple *in elegance she* smiled, adorned as to decent
acc aliter placitura

Locks with flower—*otherwise not about to please*
husband.

glacio numen

When Jupiter *froze* waters with pure *influence*,
stringo positus

And keener air *bound fallen* snows ;

sponsa curo dāpēs

Chaste *wife provided dainties* [for] late husband,
pudet lignum

Nor *has it shamed* her to place *log* on hearth :

argutus pecten

She ran thro' slender loom with *rattling reed*,
abl. absol.

Or gave, *the sun rising*, task to [her] daughter.

The decent mother herself, accompanied by dear girls,

* Ablative absolute.

Sedula

Diligent soothed master of house with voice.
pariter in

She came *equally* to cares, and part of labour ;
It shamed wife to have forsaken husband.

gesto arista

In mid summer *she* carried full *sheaves*,

mergo

Or *washed* tender flock [with] sedulity.

But at length madness hath seized hardy rustics,
vegetus

Who have forsaken *sound* manners of fathers.

EXERCISE LXV.

—— ab ævi

Sors mea principiis fuit irrequieta——

The Beggar

non digna

O ! rich [man] pity me bearing *unworthy* things,

Whom limbs have scarce borne to [your] joyful
doors;

cui

pētītus

Whose life hastens to an end, and *desired* repose ;

cui cibus

fames

Whose food itself is more dire than dire hunger.

durities

Ye winds, and breasts surpassing winds in *cruelty*,

victus

annosus

Conquered by prayers spare old man *full of years*.

æger

pererro

For *faint* and solitary I *wander thro'* cities and plains,

scrupeus

tero

lacer

And *stony* earth *has worn* [my] *bruised* foot.

procul

excelsus

Where *afar* ample house rises [with] *lofty* columns,

oneratus

Where table *loaded with* various dainties groans;

gemitus

frustum

Unhappy I pour'd *groans*, and asked *fragments*,

bacchans chorus

Hoping to bend hearts of the *bacchanalian crew*;

ille

exultim rideo

But *that* crew *exultingly* mock'd [my] sighs,

ludo

abl. absol.

And *bantered*, wine *supplying* jests.

Dumque coronatus

inunctus

And while brimm'd cups are drain'd—*luxurious*

potor

merum

addo

Reveller exclaims, "Pour *wine*,—and *pour more*
wine;

satur

ludo

And *pamper'd* servants *ridiculed* my fastings,

pervigil

ferus

And *watchful* dog bark'd *with fierce* mouth.

hebetō lumen

Oh ! fierce Poverty, thou *dimmet lights* of Sun ;

funerō

Care *buries* thy offspring before [their] day :

jubar

nocturnus

For common *beam* of Sun, and *nightly* lamp,

pōtīōra

Scarcely shine *preferable* to darkness to the poor :

præbeo

To them Cāmōenæ *present* not access to [their] temples,

adsum

But horror of prison is always *present* to [their]
minds.

EXERCISE LXVI.

Ποι σε φυγῶ ;

Slavery.

vinculum

Thrice wretched is he, whom base yoke, whom *chains*
of tyrant

cogo *præteriisse

Compel to pass days in slavery.

In vain nature spreads joy through the world,

* *Præteriisse* answers to the Greek aorist, and is not to be understood rigorously as a past time, but an indefinite.

omnis nemus blandisonus

In vain *every grove* gives *soft sounding* melody.

multa de stramen

Grieving *many things*, he leaves bed of fowl straw,
gallus

When the *cock* calls purple day with mouth :

levis tepeo æther innubilis

Where *gentle air* is *warm*, and *sky* always *unclouded*,
inīturūs rubeo

And Sun *about to enter* heavenly journey is *red*.

odoratus myrrha flumen

Among *odorous myrrh trees*, near *rivers*, of which

aurifer gero pl.

The *gold-bearing* wave carries riches to people,
incola

Among these things *the inhabitant* mourns hard bridles
of slavery,

traho

And *drags* cruel chains with unwilling foot.

fœcundus

Thou also, *fruitful* nurse of great men,

Itala jaceo subactus

Italian land, *liest subdued* by slavery.

Verna custodio bīdens sibi

Slave tends sheep not for *himself*, but for master,
subeo

He *endures* thousand *tædia* not for himself, but for
master.

quæ olea frondeo

*Where olive-trees spring, and where grape [is]
nigerrimus mœreo*

ripest, he saddens,

sātā mox secandus falx

And sees corn soon to be cut by sickle in vain.

Esurio cœna ubertim

*He hungers while he places banquet abundantly in
hall,*

ipse porrigo

He himself thirsts while he holds forth cups to lord.

Arctous melius dedisset

In Northern cold Fortune had better given

tegmen pl. gelu aruum

A shelter where stiff frost contracts fields ;

*Or wandering houses and uncultivated kingdoms of
Numidæ,*

vestio effetus

Where herb denies to clothe exhausted soil;

dego tremulus

Than to pass trembling hours under front of tyrant,

trado pl.

Than to give up neck to unjust yoke of lord.

EXERCISE LXVII.

Silva vetus nulla violata securi.

Country Retirement.

Eripio moderator

Snatch me from crowd, ruler of great Olympus,
coma

May'st thou give recesses of caverns, and foliage
of groves.

Snatch me from crowd, unless Fates resist my prayers,
Eheu insidiatus

Fates, alas, conspiring against my vows.

advenio aureolus

May'st thou approach, O Light, golden and dear to me
praying,

almus

May'st thou approach, auspicious day, more full
than wealth ;

dat. case

When it may be allowed to me removed afar from
clamorous city;

lacero

And from cares which are accustomed to rend
breast,

capto

To inhale Zephyrs in woods and pleasing coolness,
adeo

And to approach again places known [to me] a boy.
Hail to us again, ye happy recesses,

quondam

And thou, rustic crowd, *once* beloved by me.

requiro

Phæāces

I do not *seek* fruits and gardens of *Phæacians*,

And cups of king Alcinoüs mixed with wine;

factus

infectus

I do not desire talents of *wrought* and *unwrought* gold,

languidior

cadus

Or purer and *more mellow* wine in casks ;

prodeo

Not *that* I should come forth from sublime threshold

pictus

with embroidered

mei

Garments adorned, and conspicuous to my friends;

Not weights of Cræsus, accompanied by grief of

Cræsus.

I do not desire thy form, beauteous Adonis :

saxum circumlītus

But I seek woods and *rocks tufted* with moss,

And sweet choirs of Dryads and Pierides.

et

The Muse seeks plains ; country is worthy *even* of

Apollo;

pastor

ago

Apollo himself a *herdsman* once tended oxen.

igitur

Shall it *then* grieve a mortal to have cultivated plains,

Or to weave flowery chaplets with skilful hand ?

EXERCISE LXVIII.

ἐσθ' οὗτος παναριστος, ὅς αὐτος πάντα νοησῇ.

macero tabens pl.

This hour *consumes pining marrow* with cares,

decus ab. c. versicolor

The next brings *honour on plume of changing colour.*

qui duco nihili n. pl.

Hence *he who* is wise *sets at nought mortal things*
equally,

cum lacrymula

And *vain joys with vain tears.*

nil opus subj. pr. quis ago

There is *no need of envy if we see any one passing*
deliciæ

Life in delights which you may think chief blessings.

huic latebræ frondeo

For him alone *sweet bowers* appear to bear leaves,
pampinus

For him alone *vine* [appears] to blush in a thou-
jugum

sand hills,

secundi dī fortunō

Propitious gods [appear] to make to prosper a thousand
pleasures.

gaudeo quā gula

May he rejoice ; and may he go where base appetite
leads.

EXERCISE LXIX.

The Hours.

do apertus æther gr. acc.

Twice six nymphs *throw open the sky* to horses of the
sun,

sertum floreus

Festoons of flowers connect their rosy hands.

chorea

They are called Horæ—They weave *dances* in quick
orbis

rotation,

quisque subdolus perago vicis

And *each deceitful performs* her own turn.

ludens

Each *in sport* promises something of grateful
precans

to him who prays;

meminisse

In sport she denies that she *remembers* [her]
promise.

callis

Laughing Hour often covers with roses *way* of
nefandus

wicked man,

aspero

tribulus via

Hour often *roughens* with *brambles path* of the good.

porrigo nectareus calix ille

While [she] offers the *nectared cup* of life to the one,

levis

pocula

hic

Capricious she makes the *cups* for *the other* bitter
absynthî
with wormwood.

edūco

adauctus

novus

Hour *trains up* and nourishes *with increase* the *tender*
fœtus. pl.
young;

iterum

florens

Again, when it pleases, she hides *them* *flourishing*
in ground.

ubi

abeo

Hour comes—but *where* is she?—*She is gone* and
fallo

hath escaped embrace.

do

One voice *utter'd* "*Hail*"—and the same [voice
utter'd] "*Farewell.*"

prætereo

præverto fut. dus. volatus

She is gone by, alas! not to be overtaken by *flight* of
eagle,

revoco fut. dus.

Not to be recalled by vows, not by prayer of men.

addico præt. sub.

bona orum. n. pl.

But whoever *hath devoted* tender years to good [*pursuits*]

hic

contingit

corripio

To him it *hath befallen* to have caught the Hour by
the hand.

EXERCISE LXX.

Ignotus montes agrosque salutat.—Ov.

Navigation.

fortes flecto

Brave men who *steered* first keel thro' waters,
fretum

Nor feared winds nor swelling sea,

gr. acc. profundum

Saw sad *Hýades*, and monsters of the deep,
dira

**And dire things, which* waters threaten to wretched
man—

Ast

But hence riches—hence merchant rushes to Indi;

Sēricus fundo capio

What *Seric* land hath poured forth, ours receives.

Brave sailor cuts journey thro' distant waves,
sinus

And sees rocks, and sea, with unmoved bosom.

sidus tutor

Certainly some friendly constellation protects sailors,
numen tego

Certainly the *Deity* protects the bold with love.

āmica lēnīter e

Sighs of a *mistress* breathe gently from their country.

* Connect the words “*And* and *which*.”

benignus

Kind vows draw them to their country.

gazæ

Hence vast *Cōlumbiā* gives *riches* to [him] seeking her,

consitus pomus

vigeo

Hence *planted fruit-tree* of foreign field *grows*.

Anglicūs

iter

English sailor urges *course* thro' long waves,

uterque

And rejoicing visits *either* house of the Sun.

He forsakes tender wife, and faithful relations,

proprius

But hopes at length to have *his own* Lares.

iniquus

And being agitated by *rude* winds he demands rest

annis

On grass, which *Thāmēsīs* laves with silent *stream*.

Exustus

frigīdā Tempe

Scorched by suns he hopes to himself *some cold Tempe*,

foveo

And places where flower-bearing Zephyr *refreshes*
fields.

EXERCISE LXXI.

Ἐλευθερία τῇ Ἑλλάδι.—

Freedom to the Hellad.

—

solutus

Hellas* revives, and *unbound* from old lethargy,

recolo

qualis

Now *recalls* in mindful breast *what* she was ;

alloquor

And *addresses* her own offspring ;—" High-born race,

quondam

decus oleum

" *Once* flower of the Gymnasium, and *glory* of the oil ;

age discutio

" Arise, *haste—shake off* torpid slumbers from body,

insolitus

" Restore *unaccustomed* hand to the sword and lyre.

etiamnum recido

" Shall barbarous Turk *even to this day* reap these

seges

corn-lands?

" Shall barbarian press these vines, honeys, and.

olea

dives ?"

* The name of Greece, though of Roman origin, and imperfectly acknowledged even at Rome, has superseded, in modern ears, the true appellation of the country. Hellas is here the tutelar genius of that sacred land of learning and of liberty.

pl. vel arcesso pulcher

“ *Learn either to court death, or honourable life,*
vinclum refictus

“ *And let chains re-forged arm hands of heroes:*
reddo terra

“ *And may a race return worthy of me, [their]*
mother,

nurus

“ *And may [my] men be brave, and my daughters*
lānificūs
be industrious.

pl. pello

“ *Arise—vile complaint expels not enemies,*
petendus

“ *Liberty comes to be sought for by the sword*
alone.”

pl. n. ast

Nor [spoke she] *more* :—but [her] voice breathes into
minds love of battle,

* Classicus horror adeō pl. n.

The *trumpet dread approaches* both *Tænarus* and
Delphi.

* Classis, Κλησις, the call, in a military sense, or blast, summoning soldiers to fall into their ranks. Classicus, Κλητικός, pertaining to that call or blast, hence the word falls into the numerous family of adjectives, become substantives by elleipsis. Classicum sc. signum., the signal for falling into the ranks. Curia, sc. aula, Κυρία αὐλή, the House of Lords, the Senate, in contra-distinction to the ἑγκλησια, or assembly of the people. Regia, sc. domus, a royal house, in more modern language, a palace, &c. &c.

resulto

But both cities and forests *resound* with hoarse

fremitus pubes

murmur of youth,

n. pl. amictus gelidus

And *places* cloth'd with *cold* snows and with roses.

decorus

pret. tense

And now labour and *graceful* dust of war *delights*

inhonestus

gelu

Whom *inglorious* peace held in a long *frost*.

avitus

May ye conquer, Greeks, and inhabit *ancestral* seats,

Mars

Nor may ye disgrace ancient sires *in war*.

calix coronatus

And may *goblets* be *brimmed* by cultivators of grape,

And may friendly Ceres enrich her own cultivator;

subiens forte

And may some one, *entering by chance* retreats of,

Muses,

vertice

Hear *from above* ærial lyres as before.

EXERCISE LXXII.

οὐκ ἔλεγον, Περδίκη, γηρασκομεν;

Decay of Beauty.

sedulus

Lȳdiā, how often have I warned thee ! soon *courteous*
youth

annosus

Will cease to solicit *thee aged* with prayer.
capillus albesco

The lock grows white suddenly which you curl [on]
forehead,

And wrinkle hastens to hold place of rose.

speculum

Alas me, thou in vain, my Lydia, demandest *mirror*,
Venus often invoked by prayers flies deaf.

indīcus repono

Indian gem shall not *replace* sparkling eyes,

pěrierě

Art shall not restore roses, which *have perished*;
Alas, flowers perish being conquered [by] wintry cold,
decus

And fields have laid down purple *pride*.
So mortal race, so grace of form passes by,
soboles

So *offspring* of men subdued by death falls.

trudo

In new spring, flowers *put forth* fragrant buds,
novatus

And field *renewed* by spring smiles again.

ad

No spring recalls a mortal *to* thresholds of life,
Alas, iron sleep holds bones of men.

irremeabilis

The shore *from which there is no return* remains to be
trodden by us.

Fates call—Fates to be moved by no prayer.

nugasque înănă

Death hastens, driving away *both trifles*, and *vanities*
of life;

Death hastens—rich man and poor man await
death.

æthēră gr. acc.

But soul dies not—but being carried thro' lofty *æther*
affecto

Attempts Heavens, and seeks better things.

adstruo

Therefore *add* joyful hopes of Heavens to life ;

Nor fear fate when sad hour comes.

omnis

I shall not *entirely* die, the good man says—Another
life

adsum

Awaits me—and Death *comes* as a friend to my soul.

Illa

She opens to us confines of bright world,

sacratus

She opens *sacred* kingdoms of great God.

Dat profuga diruo

She gives country to the fugitives—and demolishes
black walls,

compes

And eases limbs, tired *with iron fetter*.

EXERCISE LXXIII.

The Infant Moses preserved from the Waters.

PART FIRST.

The royal virgin, accompanied by a virgin train,

fut. rus. Notus Niläcus

Goes forth now to enjoy breezes of the Nile;

fusus

And spread over flowers which the soft meadows

fero

produced,

graci.is

A part draws golden threads with fine needle,

noto

One marks the boats which distance hardly

profero

makes visible,

pl.

ratis

Another [marks] dark canvass of receding ship,

trans

volumen pl.

Another applies her ears across the broad tide,

capto

catching

e

ulterior

Various sounds from the opposite bank;

verber

Daughters of Egypt, groans of Juda under the lash

quæis

And songs and voices *by which* man designates
opus
employment.

studium

lego

Freshness of the lotus, and *desire of gathering* [it]
urgeo hic
impels another

corpus. pl. acc. vel ad

To be covered *as to her person even up to* her middle
side with dew :

hic allicio turgeo

Another allures swans *swelling* with snowy breast;

Another is allured by the glass of the hardly
fluito

flowing water ;

quatio sistrum

hic

Another *strikes the timbrel*, and while *on this side* they

luditur illic

are thus sporting, or on that side,

editus concito

One voice *raised calls together* all the band :

Ecce

respicio

“ *Lo!* for thee an infant—but *behold*, O Virgin,
qualis

what an infant,

quicquid id certè

Whatever it is, surely either parent [is] a Deity.

exortus

“ I should have believed *him sprung from the moon*
quâ

*whence the *Nile also himself [is sprung,]*

invectus

“ And *carried hither by his brother, and laid in the*
vadum

shallows.

fero

dius venustas

“ Thus the vigour of limbs *denotes, thus divine beauty,*

apex coruscus

“ Thus *his head glittering with purple light de-*
notes;

scilicet susceptus ulna

“ *Namely, that taken up in pure arms, O Virgin.*

vis

He may increase in *power* and number the Gods of
Egypt.”

EXERCISE LXXIV.

The Infant Moses preserved from the Waters.

PART SECOND.

convenio

carectum

They meet together, and see the boy pressing the sedges,

* The Nile himself—The Nile was supposed to have his source in the Lunæ montes, and hence, as a deity, might be considered a son of the moon.

huic junceus tutus

His bed is of rushes, but secured by pitch from the waters ;

[His] forehead, and wide shoulders, breast ample for
[his] lungs,

decor insuetus

And limbs, and form and *beauty* of *his unusual* hand ;
coma. pl.

And blush diffused with angelic light, and hair,

lambo inoffensus

And flame seen to *play over* his *unhurt* head ;

fides genus

These signs give *confidence* that he is a *scion* of the
Gods ;

Sive alitèr

Or, if not a scion, at least that [his] *fates touch*
the Gods.

animosus arrideo

Full of spirit he smiled in answer to the lips of [them]
at hæreo

smiling ; *but hesitating,*

vagitus fero

With a cry refuses to admit strange arms.

invigilo

Meiria says [this] sister *was watching* over her be-
loved brother, domina

And had often followed the steps of her *mistress*
serva

as a servant,

appello de

“ What *if we call* one of the mothers of Juda ?”

res placet

The *proposal is accepted*, and Meiria has the grate-
munus

ful task ;

quæsitus

cuncta. pl. n.

Nor long *sought for* (for she was noting *the whole from*
latebræ

a *hiding place*),

obvius

One of the mothers of Juda comes *forward*,
To whom the royal Virgin intrusts the boy

alendus

to be brought up,

ait

And says, “ Accept this gift of our love,

quodque

sedulus

olim impendo

“ And *whatever* of care an *anxious* mother *once bestowed*
on thee,

Tu rependo

par

famula

“ Do thou *repay* the *like* [care], a faithful attendant
to this boy.

infringo

vis

“ Nor let want *weaken* the *force* of his mind nor of
his limbs,

sino. opt.

species

“ Nor *permit* rags to disgrace his *beauty* ;

Ipsē paro, pl. vestis, pl.

"*I myself* will *supply food* for him, *raiment, and*
cunctus
all things,

tectus -

"And cottage *protected* from dews and
 - flumen
inundations.

utinam grandesco

"And *I hope* this boy *may grow up,* and be called
 Moses,

redemptus

"Namely, as *saved from* the waters by happy lot.

dirus, n. pl.

"And may it be mine among so many *horrors* and
 strages tuus, pl.

havoc of thy people,

caput abl. abs.

"To cherish this *one life,* *heaven being a witness."*

n. pl.

Nor [said she] *more*—but the woman takes up
 sitiens ulna

him thirsting in her arms,

Who seeks with mouth the fountain of a known
 breast.

electus

So God preserves *his chosen*—so under name of

alumnus

foster child,

arens exuo

“Dews to thee parched?—put off fears from heart:

 fingo ademptus

“For the boy whom thou imaginest taken away will
live, believe me,

 suis

“He will live, and with his family, will in time
be great ;

 immitto

“Nor will he commit seeds to earth, nor sickle to the
arista

ear of corn,

at

“But shall feed wandering flock where herbage

vireo

is verdant,

 jaculator

“And shall reign threatening dartsman of wild
eremus

desert,

 tegmen. pl.

 colo

“And despising shelter of a house shall inhabit

castra

the camp.”

EXERCISE LXXVI.

Marte cadunt.

Quis novus hic Borealis
What stranger dares to visit Northern lands ?
 impiger rabies fretum
Whom does restless rage bear over our seas ?
 Britanni-orum
Dire fleet meditates slavery to Britons ;
 Caesar victorious comes from distant world.
 delibo
Nation joyful in triumphs begins bloody work,
 Intoxicated with past [trophies] it seeks our
 trophies.
O Gallia, thou weeping hast seen funerals of thy sons,
 All things lie conquered by Roman soldier.
Eloquence was not a protection to bright Athens,
 Hēlicōnīācus
 Land renowned for Heliconian verse falls.
Arts, riches, decorate capitols of the world,
 While thou, O Greece, mournest heavily trophies
 taken.
Now Gērmānīā better in war rushes to the fight ;
 tamen audax
 But brave men and bright deeds avail nothing.

Cantaber

Lo, at last *Spaniard* bravest yields to arms,
And late chains bind unworthy feet.

cacumen

And frozen *mountain tops* profit nothing to *Helvetia*,
And mountainous citadels and cohort firm in *Mars* :

efferus

Nor [is] *fierce* offspring a protection to you, ye
Britons !

exiguus

Or hardy Poverty, or *small Lārēs*.

quid

in in-

But *why*, O Roman, dost thou hasten *against unde-*
meritus

serving hands,

queis

For whom wave always rages [in] stormy sea ?

pomum

Seek other tracts of the world, where *fruits* blush

And softer air cherishes sweet roses ;

Where heavy weight of silver shines, and sparkling

concha

shell

Ērythræus duco

Taken [from] *Erythræan* shore *invites* bosom.

EXERCISE LXXVII.

Trees.

—

an

* I entered a grove: whether truly, or [in] the
image of sleep,

memoro mirum

Who can tell?—*Cāmæna*, recount the wonders of the
place.

ita temperies confundo

For so a temperature of Heaven had mingled all
things,

velut proprius

Each tree flourished as in its own ground.

ædifico ornus dominatus

The building oak, ash ruler on the mountains,

sustineo pampineus

And the elm which props riches of the vine.

harmonia

Box: [tree fit] for sound, pine fit for storms of the
sea,

Cypress which makes [one] remember the tomb.

* For this subject refer to the famous lines of Chaucer,

“The bilder oke, and eke the hardie ashe,”

and Spencer's imitation: *Faërie Queene*, Canto I., stanzas
8 and 9.

jaculatrix telum
 Yew *shooter of missiles*, the drunken vine,
 triumphans
 Palm [companion] *of the triumphant*, olive com-
 panion of peace.
 gero
 Willow *worn* by the wretched, myrtle by the happy
 lover,
 Phœbigena
 And laurel* bitten as before by men *born of Phæbus*.
 effundo
 Vile maple, fir *shedding* from bark foul
 lacrymula focus
 Tears, myrrh consecrated *at altars* [shedding forth]
 soft [tears] ;
 Plane [fit] for the drinker, cedar fit for the black
 feretrum
 coffin,†
 uber
 Beech loving *a deep glebe*, white poplar [loving] the
 Padus.
 Thou, O turpentine, preserving by [thy] pitch
 marinus
 sea cables,

* Laurel bitten, &c.—From the Greek *δαφνηφαγός*, “eater of bay-leaf.” The leaf sacred to the sons and to the God of Verse.

† Cedar fit for the black coffin.—The cedar was considered as an antiseptic, and hence chosen for this purpose.—See the *κίβητις* *τεχνασματα*—Alceſtis.

esculus

And thou, *mast-tree*, grateful to man, but *in these*
nunc
days to the swine.

Grace of the chestnut, and full honours of the walnut,
 falsus imitatus coma

And *fruitless** fig-tree *imitating leaves* of the true.
 copia

And *plenty* of odours free, as flowers of Paradise,
 And moss forming a bed on margin of water ;
 umbraculum

And *shades* of the wood sounded with concert of birds,
 gelidus refero

And the *cool* air *re-echoed* the not ungrateful melody.
 compono me moveo dulcedo

Here *I sat down* *affected* by varied *charm*,—

orior discutio lætus, p. pl.

O risen day, why dost thou shake off these joys from
 the mind.

* The sycamore, the vain, foolish, fruitless, fig-tree (if this be the right derivation), alluding to the similitude of its leaves to the real fig; as *ignis fatuus* is the vain, false, foolish, and imitative fire.

EXERCISE LXXVIII.

Exspirat modo quas acceperat auras.

florens dulcia. n. pl.

I will scatter flowers *to the blooming*, and *sweets* to the
sweet,

quà opaco

Where yew-tree darkens ground filled [with] graves.
Here corpse and cares of tender infant repose;

miseratus fero expers

Whom Death *pitying hath taken while void* of evil.

* sacrum pl.

I know not what *of sacredness* fills silent twilight,
A more sorrowful air mourns with solemn murmur.
ritè

Here mindful of fate let us sit *duly* under shade,
flebilis moneo

Mournful shade itself *suggests* pious tears.
direptus citius

O infant, *snatched away too soon* from wretched parent,
And thou who mournest sad funerals of offspring;
saltem fungor

Accept ye these tears—[I] will *at least discharge* this
empty

munus

Duty ; although words may flow, not about to avail.

* Adjectives are sometimes used in the neuter gender for substantives. This usage, when not too frequent, is an elegance.

tardus

Happy, who has fled the thousand ills of *lingering* age,
exequiæ

And threshold of death harder than *burial* ;

libo

Who lived only that he might *sip* joys of life,

suavis n. pl. tempus

As bee sips *sweets* in vernal season.

velut halitus

As the blast of Eurys in Spring cuts nascent

inopinus

Flowers, *unexpected* death snatches Damocles.

dignosco

risus

But now he began to *distinguish* maternal smiles,

refero

And beautiful face began to *resemble* father ;

imperf. vinculum

And now tongue *was breaking chains* with first motion,

dimidiatus

And words *half uttered* poured melody.

invigilo

In vain care of pious mother *watched over* [him]

beloved ;

Abreptus

cæcus

Torn hence he inhabits dark places.

tamen illa

volutans

But she anxious cherishes tomb, *revolving* in heart

adiens

Sad things, now *approaching* God with trembling

voice ;

ut labes ve piābīlīs minimum
That day without stain, or error atonable by a little
 prosum
May avail to conciliate angelic choirs.

at pl. dat
But [thou, O] God, pour solace into mother's heart ;
 flosculus efficio
And thou, O darling of infants, make thy way to
 astrum
stars.

EXERCISE LXXIX.

Non bene cœlestes impia dextra colit.

cautes
As a rock remains unmoved, and derides storm,
 cieo prœlium
While wind and wave stir up battles around,
 illa sum suffultus
It is supported [by] gigantic weight, and among
 Nimbus
Storms, seeks bright stars with its own top :
 firmatus bonum æstus
So mind, confirmed by virtues, casts back tempests of life,
Thus it smiles, when winter of fate threatens.
Not shades of lofty groves, not darkness by night,

Not places which many an image of death seeks,
 Dreams, magic terrors, and ghosts [from] sepulchres
 elicitus maga

Drawn out, which dire *sorceress* calls to light;
 These things, although they be dire, do not disturb
 breast of just man;

in

To him day always shines purer *in orb*.

prædulcis n. pl.

Let banquets be sad to others, *let luscious things turn*
 acesco
sour ;

To him it is luxury to have satiated hunger.

torus

To him straw is a couch, small cottage [is] great
Penates,

aro

abl. absol.

He happy tills field *heaven being witness*.

insomnia

malus

But what dire *dreams* terrify *bad man* ! [in] counte-
 nance

qui

qualis

os

What paleness ! *what mǎcĭēs*, and fear *in face* !

huic

Let Fortune smile favouring *to him*—let her give gifts
 with right hand,

quæque

inhians

Money, and things which gaping crowd thinks

petendus

desirable :

gazæ

Fortune avails nothing, *money*, feasts, Bacchus,

vello

All things are not able *to pluck* fears from heart.

EXERCISE LXXX.

'Ευσεβειων περι θεους'Ελπιδα προσμενετω.

posco

prorogo

Every one *prays* God that *he may defer* fated hour,

licet

differo

Although that hour *puts off* fears of life.

Who fears not darts of Death, and black quiver,

a

When it sounds *from* his back—and sad eye-brow ?

neut. pl.

To leave vital airs, and to approach *prōfunda*,

cognitus. neut. pl.

To exchange *the known* for unknown, day for
night ;

duco

gelidus

To *sleep* an iron sleep under *ice-cold* marble—

reddo

dapes

To *yield* limbs an unworthy *repast* to worms,

depono pl.

dulcis

To *lay aside* motion, and *dear* habits of life—

iners

To become a neglected weight, and *sluggish* soil—

compes agor cum

Bound *with fetter to be driven with* blind whirlwind,

æger

and *in sufferance*

efflor pendulus

To be blown about *pendent* kingdoms of pole—

præbeo vel

And to give up subtile soul to flames, or to fields

stringo

Which ice always *hardens*, and sharp frost—

depingo

Or to suffer worse things than mind can *paint*,

subeo vultus jus. pl.

To endure both the look and tribunal of a just God ;

facio tumultus

These things *cause* that life and life's *turmoil*
please,

traho

That to drag feet wandering and without

sedes

resting-place ;

Impia vis plu. rex fastidium. pl.

Wrong and delays of law, proud man's *contumely*,

qualiaque probus

And such things as good man bears from the bad, and

queror

groans ;

That faithless companion, heavy anguish of *slighted*
love,

subj. potior
That [evils] seen *are preferable* to hidden evils.

EXERCISE LXXXI.

Partus marte triumphus eat.

femina suppositus
O Lady, may Germany send false hair,
alabastrum
And may Arabians [send] to thee boxes full of
nardum
essence ;

candor
May lilies give to thee *fairness*, the false rose a blush,
artifex paro aureus.

And ministers of luxury provide all precious things ;
exorno tibi mitra

May ring *adorn thy* fingers, [and] *turban* [thy] hair,
 textilis *veneres*

May woven air* give graces to thy form ;

* Woven air—ventus textilis, vitrea vestis, &c.—Hyperboles denoting and satyrizing the finest produce of Asiatic looms.—See Gibbon.

And may [thine] eyes move by tears, or feigned smile ;
 commodus chorēa

And may [thy] limbs be *fitted to the dance*, thy
 jocus

tongue to *trifles* ;

præmium. pl. puellaris cœtus

Do thou seek *the prize* among *female choirs*,

fut. in dus genius

And many things not to be *rejected* by thy *inclination*.
 mulier .

May such things, *O Lady*, [Venus herself approves]
 be a care to thee.

ait frivolus. neut. at

Mayst thou handle, *she says*, *trifles* of peace ; but
 may men [handle] arms.

mitto tenerasco inanis cultus

Therefore *forbear*, *O boy*, to *indulge in empty dress*,
 mitto

And indignant *cease* to follow sweet poisons.

pōtiūs

May the Muse *rather* please thee, thee the grace of
 lingua

language ;

præsto pl. liber

And to *present* [thy] *heart* to be sown by *treatises*
 sophus

of the wise :

bellator equus cordi

Or let *the charger*, if eloquence [be] not to *thy heart*.

ĕāt

æquatus

Prance, taught to run *with measured* paces.Or may youth obey country calling [him] to fierce
wars,

And let him conquer in first ranks, or fall.

ille

cicatrix

Mars

Let *him* seek *scars*, and triumphs of *war*,

Franci

Nor may boy born to arms fear the *French*.Let him forsake embraces of mother, and of tender
maid,

māgis māgisquē

Who cherishes him absent *more and more* in her
heart.

EXERCISE LXXXII.

ΟΙΣΤΕΟΝ ἀμεινον καὶ λογιστεον.

All nature labours.

spica

Labouring ant draws *ear of corn* with small mouth,

porto

Lest cold winter *may bring* hunger with itself.

Agmen

Nation of bees distend their cells with liquid nectar,

de quivis

And gather honeyed gifts *from any* flower.

rapio arvum

Victorious horse *scours fields* bearing his own weights
on back,

subigo

And bull *subdues* fields with pressed ploughshare.

perago

Stars *perform* their own courses, and moon [her]
labours,

vices

Sun sets and returns [with] frequent *successions*.

To every thing is its own labour—why dost thou refuse
perfero

to endure

quæ

Things which lot hath given to be tolerated with brave
sinus

heart?

Aspernatus proprius

Despising your own you seek honour of another,
subeo

And *perform* daily tasks with reluctant hand.

munus

O mortal, ill contented with large *munificence*,

pario

Both of life, and [with] gifts which earth *produces*
for thee ;

in pejus

You consult always *for the worse*, leaving better things,

ipse

And instead of soft rose, *thou thyself* collectest
brambles.

enatus

You dread spectres which are *born from* your own
brain,

proprius

And drag chains made *by your own* hand.

minuo

Alas ! we foolish despise that which *lessens* weights of
life,

nōcītūră

And we seek *things about to hurt* in wars. and [in]
the gown.

nullus

In the meanwhile age to be recalled *by no person* glides,
detero

While complaint *impairs* every good of life ;

ago

Time, confounding ages, *impels* scythe against us,
Every day bears arms emulous of time.

But while life remains, let us crop joys of life,

Nor let joyful youth bear cares of old age ;

implico

Nor let it shame youths *to have woven* slender dance ;

necto

Nor let it shame *to connect* words to light jokes.

EXERCISE LXXXIII.

— dixit—dextraque molarem
 Sustulit, et magnum magno conamine misit.
Acis and Galatea.

prospicio

There is a place where *Ætna looks forward to* immense
 deep,

Where black fear reigns everywhere in rocks ;
 There Acis was singing ingenuous loves to nymph,
 pono

And nymph *stores* the melody in mindful breast :
 emicio

And flame of youth *glistened* in eyes of both,
 And beloved boy both gives and receives vows.
 pastoreus

When suddenly *pastoral* hisses filled mountains,
 antrum

The *caves* sound afar with songs of Cyclops.
 mihi

“ O my beautiful *Gălăteă* come—O sweeter than
 garden

Of Hesperides, leave, O damsel, waves of sea.
 asperior tribulus

Ruder than brambles, prouder than peacock herself,
 et

Deaf *even* than rocks, more cruel to me [than]
 river ;

Whiter to me than new milk, more wanton than kid,

et quivis

Come, nymph, taller *even* than *any* tree ;
I saw thee gathering flowers of hyacinth and apples
fragum

And sweet *strawberries* which blush on highest
mountain—

Wretched me that I love—wretched [me] that you
despise love—
vel adhuc

But *even now* love burns [with] first fires.

quod sors esse
Thou fliest me *because fate* has given *that I should be*
unoculus eheu !
one-eyed, but alas !

vaco lux
That eye *is deprived of* accustomed *light* without thee.
nigresco

Because sad eye-brow *blackens* in my whole forehead,
teropulchra

Thou fliest me—I *will wear this away, fair nymph,*
with hard pumice.

Mossy fountains are to me, to me plenty of milk,
Nor lamb is ever wanting to my tables ;
Lo ! for thee both sucking wolves and twins of bear
I have found—presents dear to thy hands ;

ex quocomacultus
From the time that I saw thee, hair dressed with rakes
shines,

resectus
And my beard *cut with sickle of mower* falls.

noto

'Then first I often *observed* myself in mirror of river,
And wave of river cleanses hands twice in year.

confero

Scarcely bears could be able *to compare* themselves to
me [in] dance,

The owl scarcely to conquer with voice my strains.
sit

Besides, my breast hath learn'd what clemency *is*,
I have not broken bones of men [with] greedy teeth.
abl. absol.

O Cyclops, Cyclops—why, *thee being left*, does Galatæa
Acin comp. solus

Love *Acis, beautiful*, love *Acis alone*.

He said—but rising, he saw Galatea and Acis.
depasco jecur

Envious rage *feeds on heart*.
tonitralis

He looks forward—*thundering* murmurs fill'd moun-
tains,

agito

Stones *shaken* [by] giant voice tremble.
in moles revulsus de

He hurls *against* boy crag torn from rock,
dolendus

O *regretted* boy, thou art overwhelmed by vast crag.
mirum proque

I speak *wonders*—the stone is rent—and *instead of*
cruor
blood

loquax irrigo

Behold *prattling* wave *waters* flourishing soil.
 As once of youths, thou now most beautiful of waters,
Ācī
Acis, purer than amber, seekest plains.

EXERCISE LXXXIV.

Religion.

illūſ immaturus

His mind is never *unprepared* for storms,

medicandus

Who gives irksomeness of life *to be cured* by God ;

acumen

[He] fears not broils, nor *subtleties* of false tongue,

milito

fictus

He *vars* not with arms of *perfidious* guile.

effugio

Sad griefs *have fled away*, God persuading,

fugo

Nor dreadful fear *scares* dreams by night.

telum

[He] fears not snares of night, nor *darts* of day,

præsto

Whom the hand itself of God *keeps* secure.

He fears not angry countenance, nor words of tyrant :

He dreads not to approach mournful places of death.

huic

To him wars rage not—Heaven hurls not thunders—

For him hearts conscious of good raise a shield.

numen

Venerate [thou] eternal God, who, with sacred *power*,

Alone protects infants and old men.

To him suppliant shalt thou afford gifts of upright life;

noto

Let the day pass *polluted* by no stain.

subrepo

Soon inactive age *will creep on*, and life being finished,

arripio

Borne to stars *you shall gain* houses of heaven.

EXERCISE LXXXV.

Ἡλλαττομισθ' ἂν δακρυά δοντες χερσίων.

lenio tumultus

If tears were able to *mitigate* *turmoils* of life,

lavo. 3. conj.

And *wash out* germs of evil concealed in heart ;

traduco

If they were able *to consign* the sick to gentle sleep,

operio tremulus latus

Or *to cover shivering body* of the naked with a
garment ;

barathrum

Or to recall [from] black *gulf* dead companion,

ut favilla redderet

So that sprinkled *ember restored* the dear head ;

sedo

If they were able *to still* dangers of rapid sea,

flendo parceret

And storm, conquered *by weeping*, spared ship;

If poverty expelled by tears fled Penates,

æger

And *pinning* hunger ceased to debilitate ;

foret satius

To weep *were better* far, than to bear griefs,

adoleo

focus

Or *to burn* gifts [on] votive *altar* to gods.

sanè

Then *indeed*, ye Deities, give the grateful gift to

[our] prayers,

quoque

modo

Nor may it shame me *also* to weep *after the manner*
of Niobe.

Indicus tellus sub. præ. tantum

Then neither can whole *Indian land please me so much*,

Sive uterque

forent

Or if both houses of the Sun were ours ,

sub. pres.

præcurro

Then neither can it *avail* to me so much *to outrun*
winds,

Face of Tithonus, and Herculean hands,

lymp^{plur.}ha

de imus

As pious *drop* washing cares *from inmost* breast,

ex tendo flebilis

Which being poured *from* eyes *takes tearful* journey.

ad. neut. pl.

vegetor obortus

I speak *vain things*—*tædia* are *vivified by rising* tears,
vigeoAs hemlock *thrives* [by] morning dew.

Grief has tears, as times of Spring flowers,

Sorrow will supply eternal waters.

EXERCISE LXXXVI.

Adam and Eve over the body of Abel.

At

lapsus

But we wept when lately a sparrow, *fallen* from a tree,

rigidus

Pressed the ground before our eyes with *stark* body ;

scilicet ille

For indeed that bird, lately the guest of our house

dapis

and board,

cio

Used to call us with his voice to morning work.

adhuc

volo

Nor knew we yet well what that ice imported,

Which subdues its merry movements and chirping

os. pl.

beak.

adeo

feralis

Then a voice entered our minds with deadly dread,

subditus

“ I am Death—earth produces things subject to death.

prælibo

“ Nor is it enough for me to have had a foretaste of a

pusillus

little bird,

assurgo

“ I will rise higher, and will mow [down] you and your equals.”

torpeo

We were struck torpid.—Nor yet cease we to weep the

tenellus

tender one,

forsan

Which the altar of God, *perhaps*, might demand
from the flock.

quo

But death is more foul in countenance, *by as much as*
he is more lovely,

quanto

And more cruel *by how much* he was more dear.

carens verbum pl.

Alas ! eyes [reft of] beams, and lips *reft of utterance* ;
infodiendus.

Alas ! limbs *to be inearth'd* in dark places ;—

dat. pl. famulus dat.

What avails it to have lived *pious* and *servants* of
Jehovah ;—

noster

præcipio

Alas ! *our own* Abel, *thou leadest* the black way.

lego

Ah ! brothers, brothers, *we trace* in your contest

fasti

discidium

The annals and the *discord* of the fraternal breast ;

quis

ubi

For *what* will that river be, *when* it flows down
with swelling waves,

exeo de

fontanus

ferus

Which *springs from* its *fountain* earth so turbid !

EXERCISE LXXXVII.

Rebecca at the Well.

corusco

It was the hour when the sun neither *beams* in mid
axis

heaven,

vespera reficio

Nor *evening refreshes* the soil with cold dew ;

dilectus Ābrāmus

Then the servant *beloved* by *Abraham* comes to the
well,

mœnia

And beholding *the walls* *, closes his journey with
a prayer.

Sisto conservus

“ *Halt, fellow servants*, with me—and, ye docile camels,
recubo

“ Now *recline* on earth with bent knee ;

adsum

exeo

“ The time is *arrived*—I see the damsels *come out* from
the walls,

reporto gelidus

“ That each may *carry home cold waters* of the foun-
tain.

* The walls, i. e., of Nahor.

haud

“ But since a wife *not* unworthy of such a husband
fuit legenda

“ *Ought to be chosen* by the Deity, not by blind
chance,

qui lympha. pl.

‘ *She who* shall give *water* to me, from fountain, and
she [who shall give it] to my camels,

sit lectus præcipio

“ *Let her be chosen.*—O God, *set before* [thy] servant
these signs.”

stipatus

He said—but before the other [girls] *attended* by a
beautiful band,

urceolus

One [maiden] more beautiful than all carries *a pitcher*,
impleo

And descending, *filled* it with water—and to the ser-
vant asking,

Offero do dat. pro gen.

Offered it—and *made* the mouths of the beasts

rigo. fut. dus.

to be refreshed.

perago

The messenger acknowledged the sign, and *gave thanks*,

nurus

And exclaims, “ Hail, *daughter-in-law*, chosen by
the Deity:”

profero

And *produces* heavy bracelets, and necklaces for her
neck,

aptus

And gifts *fitted* to touch virgin bosom ;
And led her to her father,—her father rejoices

lætus

in happy omen,

mensa. pl.

And receives the man *to his board* and to hospitality.

At simul almus fugo e

But soon as cheerful light had driven darkness from
heaven,

Rěbēcca, exulting in her heart, begins her way.

confiteor

And being veiled [by] pious custom, *acknowledged*
[her] dear husband,

in

And came *to* the cares and delights of a home.

EXERCISE LXXXVIII.

Templa Palladis.

Time is present again—O boys, lay aside trifles,
Joys and delights of maternal house.

Let it shame [you] to delay before doors or with feet
or heart,

increpo

And *to have chided* swift days of sports.

Effugio

mensa

Fly smoke, spectacles, *tables* of Augusta;

rota

convenio

The muse and sound *of wheel* do not well agree.

May perfidious pleasure strive in vain to recall

illaqueo

cantus

And *to insnare* tender bosoms *by charms*.

chorea gracilis

Let it be enough, O boys, to have indulged *light dance*,

lāmpādēs

ignis

Where *lamps* afford another day *with light* ;

tamen adeo : præs. sub. integer

ædes ; sing.

But now approach unsullied founts, and *temple*

quā

reseratus

vigeo

Where candid mind *unlocked* by study *is strengthened* ;

peragro. imperat. locus

And *wander thro' haunts* and gather flowers of Pierides,

sedulus libo

As *busy* bee *sips* lilies in meadows.

furit

puer

Lo ! again Medea *rages* and murders *children*,

litigo

And *Chrēmes* storms again with angry mouth.

spirat adhuc dolor
 Love of Naso *breathes yet*, and his *affections* live :
 ille tuus

And *thy* sparrow, O Lesbia, has a name.

proelium
 Now the learned follow Annibal thro' dire *battles*,
 Jamque rus. pl.
 And now again they sing pastures, *country*, leaders.

vobis floridus ago
 In these studies *your flowery age passes* [its] spring,
 iste amarities tener. pl.

That sweet bitterness awaits the young—

comes parabilis celeris
 And *companion* equal, and *attainable in fleet* hour,
 cui dolus

From *whose* breast ye know base *guile* to be absent:
 ludo

Ice of perfidy never *deceives* footsteps,
 Nor the faithful mourns faithless friendship
 vivitur florifer

So *they live* without care thro' *flower-bearing* years,
 fletur est oblitus repono onus
They weep, and mind *forgets* and *lays down* burthen.
 solutus

Both spirit and Muses *free* from art are to you,
 cor jocus

Laughter flowing *from heart*, and *jests* without
 lex
restraint.

сзро

prædor neut. pl.

Enjoy delights.—Time preys on every thing,

mæstus. n. pl.

Alas ! many a day marked [by] *sorrows* approaches.

EXERCISE LXXXIX.

Nec mihi mors gravis est posituro morte dolores.

diligo dat.

агх

Farewell, O land, *beloved by me*, ye walls and castles,

agor

solitus

Alas ! *I am driven* an exile afar from accustomed towers.

valeas

Hispanus tellus

Ah ! farewell again Spanish land ; thro' waves

æger

ustus

Heart-sick I seek kingdoms *parched* [with] fierce
suns,

opacus

Where a barbarous race dwells among *darkening*
mountains,

ligo

And press fields not touched by any *spade* ;

ubi incæduus

cum

Or *where uncut* wood hath grown old *with* the earth,

nec

insono

And *not* yet voices of men *have sounded*.

palleo sylvestris

Here solitary traveller *dreads woodland* monsters,
herba

Or snakes which *herbage* conceals in black bosom.

signum Deūm exsto cæsus ab. case

The shapeless *statues of Gods* stand out of *cut trunks*,

And many temples are wet with human blood.

O vos

But, *ye* winds, compose the cruel waves,

ratis

And thou, *my bark*, stop thy rapid flight thro' the sea,

iterum

While it is allowed to turn myself *again* to known
mountains,

adeundus

And places *not to be approached* thro' days of life.

vix lambo dat. placidus

Silvery light *hardly tips* for me *calm* towers,

conspectus

And evening shuts fields scarcely *seen* ;

And fisherman sitting on rock while he dries nets,

projicio

Nūmantinus

Throws forth sweet melody from *Numantine* mouth.

umbratus

Alas me ! sails swell—land *lost in shade* recedes:

supremum

Ye dear shores, farewell *for ever* to me.

I am compelled to approach your tracts, desert
Columbia,

Horrible forests and places *hideous* with *uncultivated*
nature.

Not there *eloquence* of friend *eases* cares,
Or by *harmony* of soul relieves *unseen* dangers.

No mother there whom, a *little* infant, I pleased,
Who cherished *little* limbs in tender bosom.

And *placid* wife is to be left, who will often lament
The *husband* whom the wave divides afar from her
eyes ;

She neither with look shall sooth bitter life.
Nor weep with dishevelled hair before sepulchres.

O breeze, impelling sails thro' *watery* plains,
O breeze, whither carriest thou *the bark* cruel

to the exile?

EXERCISE XC.

Circes Insula.

pr. sub.

Sailor, beware—*fly* cruel but lovely shore,

vitreus

This [is] the island of *glittering* Circe—Sailor,
beware ;

colligo gramen

Behold mountainous fields where *she gathers herbs*,

tuque

Behold terrible forms—and *thysself* fear.

simul

admôrit

carchesium

For *as soon as she shall have administered bowls* to
thirsty lips,

cantatus

And as soon as she shall have poured *enchanted*
melody,

operio

labans

Lo ! error *covers* minds *sinking* in languor,

abeo

species

* *And* manly form *is changed* * *into* new shapes.

satur

This *saturated* guest is turn'd into grim lion,

hara

Another more foul is shut in uncleanly *sty* ;

This [man] feels long claws, this [man] a beak to
grow,

arrogō

This [man become] a white swan *claims* praises for
plumes ;

lymphatus Mænas et ferinus

Furious Mænad also puts on *wild* form,

adeptus

Having obtained body of tigress, or fierce she-wolf.

The thyasus, bursting forth, glows upon resounding
tongues,

And the same murmurs tremble on changed voice.

The fierce band takes another and a fierce figure,

peractus liquidus

Nor sees newthings, *nor things past* with *clear* mind.

abeo præ.

part.

Other [females] *are changed* into flowers, and *bound*
pass.

with philyra

pl.

impedio

Either adorn *bosom*, or *encircle* hair.

fraudo

So also Pleasure *robs* [her] followers of virtue,

gestio

So *she boasts* [to have subdued] nymphs, so to have
subdued men.

prætereo

ipse

Whom if *thou passest by*, of *her own accord* she will
cumulator

follow *more abundant*,

exhibiturus

About to exhibit no marks of disgrace.

EXERCISE XCI.

Libertas.

Thou reignest among the celestials, O golden Liberty,
thus. pl.

And *Cecropidæ* gave first *incense* to thee ;

gr. acc. placârunt

And singing *the pæan* soothed thy deity,

occulo

And *entwined* thy swords in myrtle.

Doris

A free *Doric nymph*, thou didst rejoice to swim thro'
Eurotas,

exsupero

jugum

And to climb green height of *Taygetus*.

redivivus abl. abs.

And *Daunia* reviving, *tribunes being accepted*, knew

posset resolutus compes

What a nation could do freed from its fetter.

suppedito

Thou suppliest eloquence to Marcus, and sword to
Cato,

decus

Intellect to Brutus, and honour to Poplicola;

renideo

Not here, not there, but where thou *smilest*, O sacred,
Brave [man] conceives both country and home
to be.

tamen palleo

But coward *dreads* thee, rich miser [dreads] thee,
malum

Mind meditating silent *evil* to country [dreads]
thee.

Persa recubo puniceus rosetum

Let *Persian lie* wantonly in *blushing rose-beds*,

Tuscus stupeo imago

Let *Tuscan be absorbed* in *painted figures*;

adulor

Let the slave *fawn upon* the strong, and tread upon
jacens

the prostrate,

blanditiæ

premo

Utter *flatteries* with his mouth and *stifle* threats:

Anglicus

profero

O *Englishman*, do thou remember to *speak aloud* the
movements of thy mind,

EXERCISE XCII.

An satis est animi contemnere vanum
Numen.

circuit

In summer eve, when shining Iris *embraces*

The heavens, and meadows glitter with rosy light,
vagus

Why does *wandering* mind seek cliffs and remote
mountains,

rubesco

occiduus

Whose top *blushes* afar with setting sun?

umbratus cacumen

magis

Why do *shadowy mountain tops* allure the breast *rather*

Than the field which smiles [with] neighbouring
cespes

turf?

nesciō

quid

res

Distance affords *I know not what* of form to *objects*,

She clothes the joyful ground in azure garment.

Thus the mind foresees hours better than the past,

And rejoices to enter new ways of life.

quæ

Thus covetous, we always wish *those things which* are

longius

farthest absent,

And future scene pleases more than the present.

Quicquid amabile fert

Whatever of pleasure life gives, dwells with thee, O
 Hope,

læti

Whatever of joy glory hath, whatever love.
 Thou art able to appease cruel tumults of mind,
 Thou art able to pluck out from heart concealed
 evil.

When other Deities fly the wicked seats,
 It grieves thee to have forsaken the human race.

rebus afflictis

Thou alone, affording comforts to our *afflicted state*,
 æquævus

Hast seen *coeval* poles to have grown old together.
 Thou, the companion of heroes through waters and sad
 wars,

Desirest to surround [their] temples with perpetual
 leaf.

pererrans

And thou to the Briton *wandering over* deserts of *Lībŷa*,

Where scorched shores glow with cruel sun,
 Supplieth strength—He hopes to end his labours,

pudicus

Where thou, *O bashful Nile*, hidest unknown
 head.

EXERCISE XCIII.

Ποσὸν δοκεῖς πονοῦσιν,

ἔρως ὅσως σὺ βαλλεῖς;

Orpheus.

O ye places under the earth, O hid for ever in dark-
ness,

And, ye kingdoms, not to be entered by step of the
living,

And, marsh of Cocytus, unlovely with sluggish waters,
simulacrum

And thou boat which carriest *ghosts thro' river*,
plur. infandus coerceo

And, *ye light people*, whom *dire laws restrain*,

Whom the unpleasant fields of black Dis hold,
pl.

Ye deities, who govern Tartarus with divine nod.

in quot almus

To whom *as many men as nourishing earth brings*
forth will fall,

ademptus

Restore [her] beloved, lately *taken from me lament-*
ing ;

Weave again the threads of my own Eurydice.

I did not descend that I might see the darksome
kingdoms,

lethalis

My wife is to me the cause of deadly way ;
Hence I seek this vast chaos and silence of [this]
kingdom,

cieo

Having dared with my voice to call on the infernal
gods :
I should not wish to descend to the Tartarian coasts,
Where lurid Orcus is silent with idle waters.

EXERCISE XCIV.

Ὀλωλα κα'ποθιησκω.

captus

Orpheus sang these things—*charmed* with the sweet-
ness of his harp,

exsanguis

The *bloodless* souls have laid aside their fears ;

sopitus

The *Eumenides lulled to sleep* by his verse have
pressed their beds ;

Every snake [in their] thick hair falls conquered :
And now suddenly the yawning Cerberus held his
three mouths,

refugus

And Tantalus drank with mouth the waves *flying*
back :

at

Proserpine smiled, *but* unwillingly, with stern coun-
tenance,

qualis

Not *such as* formerly beloved by her black suitor.

Quinetiam

stupeo

Moreover the houses *were astonished* thro' the king-
doms of the silent,

And there is a report that the cheeks of Dis
immadesco

were wet with tears.

Thus Orpheus softens breasts unknowing to be bent,
consequor

Eurydice is restored, and *follows close* her husband ;
lusto immanis

And now [with] quick step they *explore the vast*
gulf,

Now scarcely the air refreshes their pallid cheeks ;
pone

The wife following *behind* had escaped all accidents,

While joys, mixed with fear, take her bosom ;

And scarce with trembling eye she sees sun and
heaven,

modo

And beloved fields at a distance where *lately* she
sportèd—

When suddenly the incautious lover looked back on
his bride,

About to weep the broken treaties of the black
God ;

She grieving, again about to be torn away, stretched
hands,

refero

And again unhappy, now about to die, *she says*:

illætabilis pateo

“ Alas ! the *cheerless* coast *is open* to be visited by me,

perennis

“ And that night will also be to me *eternal*.

licet

“ And now farewell, my husband, I am thine *although*
ago

drawn under Orcus,

tamen

“ Dead, but *although* dead, *still* [your] bride ;

abeo

memor

“ *Although* my body *departs*, I will hold you *in remem-*

mens

brance,

rarus

Although nothing except a *slender* shade of me
remains.

“ Never, believe [me] will I drink silent oblivion
vestri

of you.

“The draught of the water of Lethe shall not blot
out *Orpheus**,

“And now farewell, husband,” scarce her tongue said
novissima
last words,

dirigeo

Pale she stood aghast—warmth forsakes bones—
immistus

Melted into mists she deceived her husband
prensans
catching her,

And she flies hid in eternal night of death :
And now a second time she sought the Manes never
about to return,
And now a cold shade passes Stygian waters.

EXERCISE XCV.

Passages from the Prophetic Ode of Moses.

mea verba

Hear, O Heavens and Earth!—the words of me speak-
ing
Shall flow as rain and dews where the herbage
thirsts.

* Orpheus, Greek acc

transfuga

A nation, beloved by God, *deserting* hath left its own
camp—

Not I, but grief itself suggests complaint.

sui. pl.

He had seen *his people* inhabiting a howling
tesqua
wilderness—

foveo

And *warmed* [their] minds with hope, and sup-
ported their feet.

superincumbo

As the queen of birds *hovers over* [her] nest,

erigo

pl. voluto

And *cheers*, and teaches [her] *offspring to fly*;

remigium

And supports [them] in the air *by the oarage* of her
own wing,

desiderium pl. aperta. n. pl.

And shows to *their eagerness the open spaces of heaven*;

ille

arduus. n. pl.

sibi

So *that* God hath led *thro' steeps* those loved *by himself*,

pl. n.

And hath given *honey*, born *from rock*, and olives;

egens

And hath supplied to *his hungry* people dainties of
omnigenus

every kind,

rubicundus

arens

And gives *blushing* cups to *parching* thirst.

tamen

pinguedo

Yet the ungrateful nation, in the fatness of wretched heart,

duco

Despised and forsook [his] *conducting* hand.

bona. n. pl. fero insignis

And having rejected *biessings*, extolled with highest
praise,

e

Gods carved of wood, and without a mind;

And opposed [my] words, and forgetful of the rock
of health.

Gentilis aboleo

Suffered [Gods] *of the heathen* to efface the true God.

Ergo

Therefore, says the Deity, because it leaves my temples,

aliò pl.

And transfers *elsewhere* incense due to me,

strages

I will appoint swift ministers of wrath and *destruction*,

regnum fut. in dus

And will give up *their regions to be devoured by*
pestis

various *plagues*;

desuper

And I will pour *from above*, flames, and thirst, and
hunger,

trado

And *will deliver* [their] bones to the fierce bitings
coluber
of adders ;

tendo *

And, while enemies *shall encamp* without, fear within
habeo
shall possess
moenia

The ramparts, and infants and old men shall fall by
sword.

igitur

And shall Heathens, *then*, lay waste the walls of
Juda ?

do

And *attribute* so great trophies of war to them-
selves ?

queis vinea latex

Whose vine sheds *juices* and draughts of Gōmōrrha,

ultra

Whose breast, love of falsehood blinds *by choice* ?

non ita

May it not be so—but let nation beloved by me rather
resipisco

repent,

And avert [my] wrath before day of funeral.

* Per ellipsin, for “ *Castra tendent.* ”

EXERCISE XCV.*

Moses from Mount Nebo, beholds the promised
Land, which he is not allowed to enter.†*

—

scando jugum

That shepherd of the flock *ascends* lofty heights of
Něbo,

ut capto regnum

To embrace by sight, *realms* denied to [his] foot ;

fero

But he was about to die—so heaven's orders *imported*.

Ergo ubi consisto

So when he had taken his stand, and had beheld the
joyous fields,

* Mount Nebo. The mountains Nebo, Pisgah, and Abarim, make but one chain of mountains in the country of Moab, near mount Peor, over against Jericho.

† The unparalleled poetical force and beauty of the prophetic ode of Moses betrayed me into the difficult attempt of putting some of its thoughts, (most inadequately indeed,) within the reach of young versifiers. To have been attracted to this subject, so powerfully attractive, and to have deserted it upon trial, are things perfectly consistent;—because, upon trial, the immeasurable distance between divine and human lore, is sensibly felt and acknowledged. And admiration and diffidence will, it is hoped, excuse the attempt and *incompleteness* of the ode of Moses. In the view of the promised land from Mount Nebo, the circumstances of the inspired poet himself form the general attraction. The blessings severally bestowed on the tribes, are so peculiar and appropriate to the nation of whom Moses was the conductor and the prophet, as, perhaps, to refuse a classical adaptation. I have, at all events, ventured on this occasion to consider myself at liberty to assume a kind of ποιησαν ειποι λεγεις, and to suppose the general feelings resulting from a situation beyond all comparison the most impressive that ever gave birth to poetry.

pl.

The Godhead stimulates [his] lofty heart, and
jubeo

urges [him] to speak.

victrix age præ. sub.

“ Victorious Juda, onward, enjoy promised triumphs,
solum

“ And enter, Juda, the land under heavenly leader.
reses pl.

“ Nor disturb a quiet people, nor the lover of peace,
queis culter adsum pro solo numine

“ But those whose knife is [their] only deity.

immanis feritas

“ Men, savage in fierceness, profane the holy places,
mancus

“ But darts shall fall from their hands deprived of a
point :

occino furialis carmen

“ To these the cruel priest sings infuriate strain,

“ To be conquered [by] order and counsels of God.
tendo. sub.

“ Therefore, onward, Juda, pitch thy camp in the
sacratus

hallowed soil ;—

adamatus

“ But to me—for I am dying—beloved Juda, fare-
well,

inconcessus

“ O Land, unpermitted to me, both hail, and farewell !”

“ [Ye] caves of Prophets, and ye waters of health,
olea vigeo cautes

“ And [ye] roots of *olive*, which *flourish* in hard rock,
futurus plenus

“ And [ye] temples, *about to be filled* with the
present God ;

quoque obumbro cacumen Lebaneus

“ And ye, too, O Cedars, *shading heights* of *Lebanon*,
mœnia

“ And, O ye walls of Solyma, soon to be inhabited
mei

by my people ;

Idumæus (dat. for gen.) frons

“ And thou, palm of the vale of *Edom*, with *whose leaf*
the traveller

postmodò refero

“ *Hereafter* will *betake* himself home, joyous and
ovans

triumphing ;

quæque despecto

“ And ye objects, which I *look down on* with my eyes,
and [thou] form of things,

pectus

“ Not yet born, seen *by my mind*, farewell !

venia

“ O Angel, who gavest rest and *favour* to the people,
hodiernus

“ Thus, *on this day*, be present to me breathing out
[my soul.]

quoque vinclum subj.

“ *Ye, too, redeemed from bonds and sorrow, learn*
levis

“ *How easy is the passage of death, which the*
asto

Deity assists.”

EXERCISE XCVI.

Urbanum invitat rusticus.

adeo

May'st thou come hither, leaving noise and smoke of
city,

dedignatus

Not having disdained country and my Làres.

cultus

May'st thou come hither : cottage decorated with

verbena nitesco

vervain is gay for thee,

exue quicquid

Put away whatever of cares thou hast before doors.

imbrifer

auctus

Shower-bearing spring departs, earth increased with

rains received,

amicē de sinus

Pours gifts, my friend, from full bosom;

exorno

Rustic Daphnē *adorns* hairs with much flower,
 haud nēscīā

And *not ignorant* of flame, sings what love may be.
 jamque montanus cacumen

And now mountain tops repeat new songs,

Now wood sounds again with shepherd, now with
 bird ;

novellus

And now again it is pleasant to go among *tender* vines,
 salicetum

Or by margin of river, where *willow* groves are
 green.

nemus

Now Dryads exult *in* grove, and Oread in cavern,
 flumineus

Fair Naiad rejoices in water *of* river ;

aërius palumbes * lugeo

Airy wood-pigeons, my care, *moan* sweetly,
 ūbēr

And flocks crop *fertility* of rich field.

adsum saliunca haud

Be thou present here : *lavender* exhales *not* long odours,
 rosetum languesco

And *rose-beds* cultivated *languish* in short day.

tamen ne ōpĕrōsus

But expect *not* gifts of *costly* luxury,

* Virgil has said, "*raucæ palumbes*," either our wood-pigeons, or our tastes, must be different

æra vectus de

And *brass carried from thy harbour*, O Cōrinthus.
puniceus

Purple curtains adorn not my windows,

non sunt mihi signa tōrvā

And *I have not statues of fathers stern in marble.*

orbis

Citron table supports not capacious dishes ;

structor nitidus

Caterer does not procure dainties [with] clever art.

cultus cœlatus

Elegant servant does not fill embossed cups,

at porrigo

But boy, with ingenuous countenance, holds out

fagus

beechen [cups.]

narro

And Mēnalcas *shall relate* again things repeated ten
times,

Ucālĕgōn applauding histories of old men.

dūcēntiā

Dāmōn shall sing things bringing on placid slumbers;

adsum urbanus

*Come hither—such things await city friend [in]
country.*



EXERCISE XCVII.

Urbanus rusticum invitat.

I bid Cōræbus, a lover of the country, to hail,
linquas

And I, a lover of the city, ask thee *to leave* fields.
fingo

Here dwell sweet Cāmœnæ, whom you *imagine* in the
country,

adeo

Pallas rejoices *to approach* Cecropian houses ;
You, O Cytheræa, reseek * Cnidos, Idalia being left,
præfero haud

Chaste Diana *preferred not* grove to Ephesus.
Juno held seats [in] ancient Carthage,

qui ventosus

He who governs *inconstant* sea, loves Argos ;

sylvestris. plur

And many a nymph, superior to *woodland nymphs*,
inhabits city,

Many a Dryad to be preferred to true [Dryads]
inhabits [it.]

Besides, royal spectacles deceive night,

splendeo

Scene imitating beauty of Nature *is splendid* ;

Itālūs supero

Here *Italian conquers* [in] song, whom he had con-

* Cnidus in the Greek accusative.

quered by arms,

Grace composes and attends [his] melody.

modulatus

adject.

Here clemency of *Titus*, *modulated*, shines more *mildly*.

Mōzārtus striking varied lyre.

Now *Cīmārōsā* excites anger and tears by turns,

pĕrēmtus

When sister falls, *slain* by victorious brother.

quoque pono

Here Genius flourishes, *Gratia* also *builds* temple,

almus

Nor does *gentle* Virtue deny her own companion.

quando

incautius

Here, if at any time thou shalt have said any *unguarded*
word,

id

sodalitium

Whatever *that* is, trust safe *society*.

Shalt thou imprudent have done any thing [in]

fervens

glowing youth?

ille

He shall give pardon to error, who requires [it.]

urbanus

Hōrātīūs, *living in city*, praised green fields,

Maro himself preferred *Parthenope* to woods,

suspiro

suburra

Naso sighs for city and middle thoroughfare of *Rome*,

Where horrid *Ister* rolls rapid waters.

multum vīgīlātă

O rural poets, burn *much laboured verses*,

Burn lyres to be despised by posterity.

căchīnnus

And ye, whatever [there is] of *laughters*, restrain

īnēptus

the dull man,

posse fingo

Who thinks that *he can invent* melody in woods.

age

quid

Therefore *come*—if joys of Londinum *at all* touch thee,

ădēs

agrestis

Come hither—such things await *my country friend*
in city.

EXERCISE XCVIII.

Time and Ruins.

immansuetus

lustrō

Relentless Father, who *surveyest* all things in [thy]

volatus

flight,

īrřēqŭiētus

adsum

But, altho' *ever-moving*, art always *present* ;

dat.

Whose ministers the short moment, short hour, and
day,

e

Heap up ages *from* the least particles ;
Amid these ruins, O Time, I venerate thy deeds,

rite recino

These trophies *duly sing of* thy deity.
celebris igitur atrium

Crowded tables then cheered these halls,

stetit

And this house *was* renowned for great name ;

pello

ter

And joyous youth *struck* the pavement * *trippingly*
with foot,

allapsus

Where herbage marks *glidings* of serpents [in its]
bosom.

pl.

ex

adytum

And *laughter from the inmost* of the heart, and jests
sounded,

nisi

sing.

Where all things are silent *except* the beasts that
reboo

rebellow :

* Τρις, τριπυς, τριποδιον, tripudium,—a dance to the ordinary measure of time, of three in a bar. Hence is derived the English word to trip, i. e., to dance or step to the time of three. And the adverb "*trippingly*," expressive in its rigour of a nice observation of that measure.

mœnia ludo

And these walls once baffled fierce cohorts,

vel labo

Which, pressed *even* beneath female foot, give way.

fas

It is hardly possible to believe [it,] but antiquity
adsum pro

is for a witness,

Both the house and the masters had their spring.

He who hath laid prostrate the masters, the same hath

peredo

devoured [their] monuments,

æs

Bronze resembling countenance, and the very names
of the men;

de

molimen

And from so great pomp of things nothing survives,

commemoro

Which may be able to call to mind the days of
fastus

pride.

nisi quæ

tritus

Nothing but she; who leaning on staff, and in tattered

lacerna

mantle,

tectum. pl.

strix fractus

Places her lodging together with the owl in shattered

pl

tower.

neut. part. neut. part.

She to the traveller recounts *traditions for things seen,*

alienus

neut. adj. sing. neut. part.

And crazed in mind relates truths with inventions :

abl. abs. pass.) (Stips. sing.)

Then, *grasping the alms*, like a ghost, reseeks [her]

hiding-place

lar

Where she avoids rude gusts under a house

labor. (fut. in rus.)

about to fall in.

induco

plu.

Time brings on this forgetfulness of ancient forms:

црно

patior

Seeing these things, O Cynthia, learn to endure

wrinkles.

EXERCISE XCIX.

Columbus.

dat. case

Over realms of ocean, ploughed by *no keel*,

Cōlūmbūs steers course [in] bold ship.

simulacrum

Forms do not affright him, and *images* of Gods,

mentitus

*Falsely said to have denied watery ways [with]
voice.*

Days have passed by, there is nothing but sea and air,
atque

And new day passing away, there is nothing.

But at length they see a wondrous and sad corpse,
nigrans

Black hairs swelled on waves.

species

The *form* gives an omen of death and discovered land,
deveneror

And soon they worship unknown ground.

jamque

*And now they go under new shades, nymphs howling,
ultrix loquor*

Of whom one sister, *an avenger*, spoke [with] voice.
adveniens ūbī

Whoever thou art, *arriving where* from first origin of
world jugum

Nymphs have lain concealed in sacred *heights*;

Miserable fate, O Leader, awaits both thee and thine,
egeō vindex

This land does not *want avenger* of dire evil.

scīlīcēt

flagro

For it shall give metal which thou lovest in heart,

rogus

And immense riches, and a sudden grave.

acer

habendi

Hence *fierce* love of *having riches* opens fountains of
tears,

conscelero

And shall give *to defile* hands with crime.

plu. hebetō

Hence *commerce dulls* minds buried in night,

Sordid, and to be rejected [by] ingenuous men.

Go, O conqueror, may'st thou hold sad empire over
inhospitable [places,]

And may'st thou rule all things but all things *to be*
rīgāndā

watered with tears.

EXERCISE C.

Cave of Trophonius.

viden' ut

hiatus

præruptus

See'st thou how an opening descends in *craggy* rock,
ferrugineus

Which, *with lurid* light, scares birds ?

fœtus

The way is through bushes, and *filled* with noxious
herbs,

And places hardly to be approached by wild beast ;

qui expalleo

Hence *he, who* hath not *dreaded* enemy, dreads life,
paveo

And *fears* poisons mixed in harmless honey.

hic contremo lateo

One man trembles at snakes *couching* in both violets
and roses,

usque salebra

One man always trembles at *difficulties* [in] easy
path ;

moratus. abl. tellus

He has breast *fixed on cares*, face [fixed] on *earth*,
cui pl.

Whose heart formerly had been ignorant of ill.

abhinc

Nor doth he smile, nor feel *from hence* comforts of
life,

pl. fides

Who shall have given *heart* and *faith* to the cruel
God.

fut. rus. projicio

And evil *to come*, *throws forward* shades through life
prælibo tristis. n. pl.

And fear *foretasting sorrows*, makes [them] to be
adsum

present.

Lest by chance you may ask what the cave of Tro-
volo

phonius *proposes to itself*,

miser introrsus

Our fable admonishes *him who is wretched within:*
gemino

Double not the cares of life [by] dread of life,
indubito

But cease *to distrust* thy fates ;

qui / incumbo

Whoever shuns the human race, and *broods over* grief,
He shall already have known the hiding-place of the
gloomy god.

dius

The only safety to him [is] to hope for *heavenly*
safety,

In the placid seats of Heaven, the only rest.

EXERCISE CI.

Pueritia.

erat moris flecto

It was the custom formerly to *train* boyish minds,
præs. sub. canus

That chaste youth *should obey* grey-headed old man.
scilicet propago

So that Spartan race, powerful [in] arms,
deveneratus forem

Worshipped old age after Mars.

et tetricus cultus

Both the austere and sad discipline of Sabine people,
pars

In that *respect*, was to be preferred to the new
[disciplines.]

pěr·brěvīs

aspiro

Very short hour of youth smiles and favours thee,
illa

It smiles, but, alas! passes away [with] swift step:

*Shake off sloth, which weighs down faculties of mind ;
Who being mistress, vigour which was before lan-
guishes.*

effugio

Avoid luxuries of tables, and blushing Bacchus ;
inānē

And whatever *vanity* fixes soul on ground.

Hic egeo

*He needs not companions or solace of joyous wine,
comes Castalis*

To whom Muses [are] *companions*, *Castalian* wave
[is] wine.

ăgă

rutilans

rubescit

de

Arise, haste, now reddening Aurora begins to blush from
mountain,

ista

iterum

văcārě

That light orders [thee] again to devote yourself to studies ;

dumque vivus

And while vivid health accompanies tender youth,

forma

And there is strength sufficient for [your] *body*,
and vigour for [your] mind ;

vōvēās te

Devote thyself to Muses about to give fame and name :

rapio

Not any day *takes away* gifts of Castalides.

temnas

puerilia

But, O boy, neither do thou *despise* games and *boyish*
things,

As from limbs, let old age be absent from your
mind :

decor

tibi

But let *elegance* and grace form all *your* gestures,

palæstra rego

And let *schools of exercise* direct motions [with]

nitidus mos

elegant art.

discrimen

And [say] to thyself thus—whatever *diversities* await
life,

Disgrace, exile, bonds—" I will speak true things."



EXERCISE CII.

Paris et Ænone.

When Parcæ sang last hour to the Teucri,

clausus insto æquo

And horse *enclosed* *menaces* walls *about* to be
levelled,

indutus acc. case

On that night Paris, *dressed in rustic garments*,

tendo Ænōnēn Gr. ac

Unaccompanied *takes* [his] way to Ænone.

jamque plur.

And now silence possessed solitary rocks of Ida,

fictus agrestis ait

When *pretended rustic says*, Naid being seen:

hoc ævi igitur quodcunque est degor

Is *this life then, short as it is, passed* [in] such
[things]

That no day may be without crime of war?

tegmen congestus

Lo! where my *roof built of turf* smokes,And Lares [which ought] to be scorned by enemies
ruunt*fall* [by] fire.

tutata est

But neither poverty *has defended* wretched husband-
man,

arvum horreo nitidus depereo

Fields are uncultivated, sleek flocks have perished :

hinc illinc

Not far *from hence*, brother, *there* sister rests [in]
death,

de nimius stamen

Either parent complains *of too long thread of life.*

senium

I alone try to relieve [their] *old age* with these arms ;

quoque

But, O nymph, fever subdues me *also* [though] a
youth.

parco sub. præs.

But, O Goddess, do thou *pity man* ; open to me
recesses,

And let caves of nymphs give houses to the pious,
I pray.

(Ænone.)

Sperâstine ideo acc. inf.

*Hast thou hoped, then, that thou shouldest deceive our
eyes ?*

lateo inf.

Dost thou think that Paris *escapes sight* [under]

lacer

torn garment ?

usque adeo

Is revenge of forsaken nymph *so utterly* nothing ?

jūgum

Is it so utterly nothing to have violated this *hill* ?

quæsitus quin
Sought-for rest flies thee—but behold towers—

 gero
 Hear what wails, what threats air wafts.

 abeo cieo
 O perfidious, *depart*—Pelasgi *stir up* renewed wars
 for thee ;

Now hidden cohort holds houses and way :
 And flames arise, and palaces of Troy nod—

One ruin occupies unhappy soil.

Go, O most base in life, seek renowned death—

And a prince dare [things] worthy of a prince—to
 die.

EXERCISE CIII.

Sollicitique aliquid lætis intervenit.

 quoque medius
 Something of bitter arises *even* [in] *mid* fountain of
 lepor
pleasures,

 insum
 Something sweet is *in* mid fountain of grief.
 Alter ambio

One man courts riches and prays the Deity,

des

arca

" May'st *thou* grant [that] our *chest* may be
totus

greatest in *all the* forum."

Hic exopto admirandus

ab

This man wishes admirable strength from Hercules,

That he may go brave, and to be feared in cruel

Mars.

Let there be to thee riches of Cræsus, stout force of
Milo,

ille

fisus

ille

The one falls trusting to wealth, the other to strength ;

Alter

alter

One sighs for friendship, and another for love,

Insnares by friendship, jilted by love, he grieves.

quisque

Therefore his own amiable error delights *each man,*

bonum

Each man greedily catches at *blessing* which al-
ways flies.

opes

siti-

Thus poor man feigns to himself *riches, and he who*

ensque

thirsts in feverish

In somno

Sleep thus seeks images of *waters.*

peragro

Thus traveller, *wandering over* deserts, seeks rest ;

qui

Thus *he who* perishes an exile, remembers native
soil.

In the mean time mind has suffered itself to grow
veternum
torpid in *lethargy*,

vana senet

And wearied while it seeks *vain things*, grows old
[in] rest.

desidero

lapsus

Then in vain *it regrets* with vows years *gone by*,
ferre

But God permits that the winds *should waft* these
irrita
things *become void*.

But since Creator has given imperfect joys,
exsatio

And denies *to satisfy* human minds ;
igitur

Does he not, *therefore*, promise heavens opened to the
good ?

adj. neut. pl.

Hope shewing eternal way through *bitterness* ?

EXERCISE CIV.

Neptuno navita.

igitur

cani

And now *then* old age clothes my temples *with grey hairs*
 agitatus

And limbs *tossed* by sea ask rest.

And I have suspended oars and garments to powerful
 God,

ab. abs.

Who being a guide, I safe have ploughed swelling
 waters.

phaselus jactatus

And thou, O my *pinnacle*, *tossed about* with me, shalt
 rest,

despiciens

Looking down on fields where lately thou wast
 carried ;

inversusque

And *inverted*, shalt thou become a house, where under
 cautes

high rock

flaveo

Sand nearest to accustomed sea *is yellow*.

trabs

But harder *timber* grew not on pine-bearing Ida,

buxifei

Not any [on] your woods, O *box-bearing* Cýtōrus.
Symplegades, mouths of Pontus, have well known
this [vessel,]

salum

And *salt sea* which ever rages around Malea.

Illa inobrutus Charybdæus

It escaped, *not overwhelmed*, Charybdæan accidents,
And it often heard Scyllæan dogs.

naviger

Now [I] shall see *ship-bearing* sea, once my kingdoms,
And old I shall repeat ancient times with myself.

lenè

And when air *gently* sounding shall have agitated
waves,

How shall I desire to be carried [in] faithful ship
per altum
over deeps!

Ah! I could wish to change ungrateful rest for
dangers,

But old age [with] sluggish weight presses limbs.



EXERCISE CV.

Maga loquitur.

niteo

homines ubicunque

Moon is bright, air is silent, mankind everywhere rest,

poscor

maga

We are demanded, infernal sorceresses, arise, be present.

propere

accingor

in

Heus ! *in haste* now *let us be prepared* for black arts,

Let each, carried [on] blast, seek again her own
nefas

sacrilege ;

mitis

longè

But ye, O *gentle Genii*, depart *afar*,

colo

O deities, who *cherish* joyous day, be gone.

foveo

And ye, O pious souls, be afar: who *cherish* in night

coetusque

Both companies, and sweet fields which ye inhabited ;

You it delights to soothe cares for sick mortals,

dilacero

And us to *tear in pieces* world [with] new evils.

spirâcla

And now [ye] whoever possess *the vents* of black
dative

Erebus,

adsum

And, all ye funereal goddesses of night, *be present* ;

ater

But hasten altars, hasten *dark* liquors,

Guilty herb remains to be cut [in] humble valley.

bufo

Here infamous wings of screech-owl, eye of *toad*,

acris

Viperean teeth, and *fierce* liver of wolf.

Thessalus pl. n.

With juices which *Thessalian Tempè* may produce [in]
fields,

gr. gen.

Or wave of *Phasis*, beloved [by] sorceress, laves ;

simul infundor

And let grasses and flowers *together* be poured into
caldron,

ferveo

Let liquor *be hot*, and boil [on] rapid fire.

quoque

Add ye words which *even* labouring moon obeys,

æs

Although *cymbals* may try to have lessened melody.
Now it is enough, Manes tremble to come out of
sepulchres,

uluridus

exilis

Ghastly crew murmurs [with] *small* voice ;

EXERCISE CVI.

Somnia.

When first Phœbus hides rays under sea,
 And fields are covered with garment of first night,
 It is credible that Deity infuses Lethæan dew
 aura

Into airs—that wearied breasts may seek repose.
 Hence darkness comes grateful when care rests,
 amica

And the hour of tranquil night falls *kindly*;
 And now fields are silent, and Phœbe, obnoxious to her
 brother,

Gr. acc.

Kindles *lamp* in mid citadel of heaven.
 lateo

Earth *lies concealed* entirely—now air [with] gentle
 whisper,

Mournfully complaining, has scarcely dared to
 agitate grove.

[Thou] comest, grateful Morpheus, and shaking pop-
 pies afar,

Thou subduest all things through earth [with]
 sweet slumber;

retinaculum

Either the soul departs an exile, leaving *bondages of*
 terræ
 clay,

initurus

And flies hence *about to enter* unknown houses ;

curo jacens

Or it flutters around the body, and *guards inactive*
plu.Mass, nor does she forsake her own *seat* ;

versata intus

Or *engaged within*, she forms vague dreams to the eye,
That repeated day may delight the senses.

rixa ferveo

Hence love, hence *quarrels glow*, hence in mind we see

Past things, ah ! not to be recalled by chaste prayer :

Companions occur again, and former tables,

And many joyous [things] which youth brought
with herself.

mœrens exsurgo è

Often likewise *sad image rises out of* tomb,

And seeks places known in earthly orb ;

ceu quandō

The same voice and paleness of face, *as when* a com-
panion,

supremus

He poured *last sound* [with] trembling voice.

Often likewise Lesbia, once beloved, rises again,

veneres

And *charms* please again which have pleased ;

agnosco

And the boy *has confessed* known heats in his heart,

implico

Whom it delights *to have embraced* thin shades.

actus

formido

Ah ! wretched they, to whom *passed* day rises *in fear*,

queis

tacitus

sudo

Whose hearts, conscious of *secret* evil, *feel not*.

Ah ! unhappy mind, and dire dreams of step-mother,

atra

in

Who hath mixed *black* cups *against* son-in-law with
hand.

EXERCISE CVII.

Vanity of Human Wishes.

fut. rus.

Joyful youth is fed, and rejoices *in the coming* [day,]

exactus

Slow old age is fed by the *past day* ;

provectus

qui. neut. pl.

A *more advanced* age despises *what* tender [age] had

optârat

wished for,

spretus. neut. pl.

And approves *things despised*, [as] more useful

laudatus

than things commended.

So also inexperienced stag admires [his] horns,
 tutus

So, *saved* by his knees, [he] despises empty orna-
 ment.

vireo

While man *is in vigour*, he errs—and learning
 permultus
very many things, grows old,

edoctus

And death and the tomb await [him,] *taught in vain*.
 precor species

We solicit great injuries, lying hid [under] *the*
 bonum n.

semblance of good,

trepidè

pl. subditus

And *tremblingly* drink *honey concealed* in
 malum

misfortunes.

præsentio neut. pl. possum

And mind *anticipates what* it may not avert,

dum

quàm inanis. neut.

subj.

Until old age teaches *how vain a thing* reason is.
 nebulâ

But divine reason, *mist of error* being removed,
 modo venturus

Not *only* sees *the future*, but makes it to be ;

amplector

sentio

And *embracing* ages [in] moments, *perceives* all things
 Which men do, or conceive [in] bosom.

EXERCISE CVIII.

Aurea ætas.

exortus

ora

When first *arising* into divine *regions* of light,

Man, pure [from] crime, inhabited the earth,

et

insum

venustas

dat.

Then *both* vigour *was* [in] limbs, and *grace* [in] *form*,

rideo aliquid cœlestè

And beauty in face *smiled something heavenly*.

vinco vel

Tongue of men *surpassed even* harps [in] sweetness,

insono

When thanks *sounded* to God [in] verse.

porto

Years *bring* not old age, and ruin of old age,

But sound mind is vigorous in sound body.

nec adhuc

de

And *not yet* tears flow *from* fountain of grief;

Nor was death born from infernal parent.

latuere

Poverty and wealth *were concealed* under Stygian caves,

dedere pessum

Monsters which *have ruined* [our] rapid days.

Thee, also, O Fear, Orcus has contained in dire

waters,

And no shade had known Tartarean ways.

adhuc

premo intus

But neither *as yet* breast has learned to *conceal within*
[its] loves,

sumo

Nor grief has learned *to wear* smiles in countenance.
Image of deceitful friendship not yet [has learned] to
trado

betray,

Nor perfidious tongue, resembling true [tongue,] to
speak.

efferus

nondum

futurus

Cruel superstition [was] *not yet*—nor [with] *intended*
slaughter patrius

Iphigenia had polluted *paternal* hands:

dans

But hand gave fruits and flowers *to him who gives all*
things,

And lips poured prayers, heart praying.

submitto pabulum

And earth [from] maternal bosom *sent forth nutriment* ;
roscidus pl.

Rivers [gave] milk, oak gave *dewy* honey.

Moreover, Deity more present, ruled all things,

And Peace, and thou also ! O Love, the God of
Peace.

EXERCISE CIX.

Dic, age, tibia
Regina longum, Calliope, melos.

The sweet melody of the harp touches the breast
[with] a charm,

And care, conquered by heavenly verse, flies.

When trumpets sound, the warrior in bright arms,
concitus

Animated, seeks battles [with] dauntless heart.
bardus

Once barbarous cohorts, *the bard* reciting,

incalesco plu.

Glowed for the battle [in] a wondrous *manner* :
in

Hence souls, prone *to* the sword, and capacious of
death,

Hence [they,] moved [by] wild songs, bear arms.
præbeo tormentum

Thou, O Music, *dost* a gentle *violence* to the severe,
And softenest with placid voice the breast of the
Sage:

Peleides wept violated love on harp,

And melody was able to lessen [his] cares.

Why should I mention Orpheus mournful, [his] wife
being twice ravished [from him,]

Whom Hymen scarcely joined [in] deadly bond?

When a barbarous land received a Roman poet,

Pieris

The Muse herself addresses the beloved man:—

proprius

“ Altho’, O Son, Rome denies thee *thy own* Penates,
ferus

“ * *And* thou fliest an exile *to wild* fields of the
Thracians;

“ A companion always I will follow thee seeking
commanded places of Portus,

“ The solace and counsel of [thy] long flight.

“ Neither fierce crowd, nor rivers of Ister frighten me,
culmen

“ And storms and *mountain-tops* covered with hard
frost;

sub. dat. pl.

“ I will follow thee—and when fears *assail thy heart*;
dextra sub.

“ And barbarian *hand spreads* snares around ;
resurgo

“ Then dear Rome *shall rise* again to thee distant

“ And wife, seen [in] mindful breast, shall seek
thee ;

Ipsa

“ *I myself* will be present, bringing both rest and
song to [thy] grief,

vel

“ *Even* tears, the Muse accompanying, delight.”

* Connect the words *and* and *to* “ *Inque*.”

EXERCISE CX.

Eremita.

colens deserta

Turn [thy] foot, *O inhabitant of the desert*, and direct
[my] steps,

hucerna

Where the *taper* shines afar [in] shady vale;

tesqua

For solitary and sad I wander, where *wilds* recede,
tædia

And more *wearisomeness* of anxious way remains.

Parce

Forbear, O youth, to wander thro' these sad glooms,

The fugitive torch leads [thy] feet to death.

Here my gate of cell is never shut to the wretched,
licet

And what I have, *although* it be small, all is yours.

tu

dapes

brevis

Neither do *you* despise *feast*, nor * *leisure of frugal*
table.

cum

Neither do you despise grassy couches, *with* prayer.

de

My right hand does not slay tender lamb *from* flock,

Repeat tu."

ipse

For Deity spares me, and *I* [spare] flock.

coactus

I bear delicacies *collected* from green mountain,
Sweet herb appeases hunger, and wave thirst.
plu.

Turn [thy] *foot*, therefore, O stranger, and rescue
yourself from cares,

pauca

A *few things* [are] enough for life, nor those few
things long.

de

His words fell as the dew *from* Heaven ; [with] modest

subeo

cum

Assent the youth *enters* roofs, *with* the old man

EXERCISE CXI

biceps

[O] *two-headed* Janus, whether thou venerable art
audis. nom. case
called Pātulciūs,

pateo

suscipio

For year *is opened*, and through thee *begins* [its]
course ;

vocat. case

Whether it is sweet to thee to be called "*father of the*
matutinus
morning,"

prodeo reclusa

For day comes forth unlocked by thy key ;

dicor

Or rejoicing to be called *Clūsīūs* with changed name
 claudio

Thou *closest* year and work [*with*] thy auspices,
 Give thyself placid to me, [O] origin of silently-
labens
gliding

Time, direct to [its] end whatever I may do :

Da arrideo. inf. secundus

Grant that fortune may smile on me [*with*] favouring
 countenance,

noster commodus

And may my natal star shine propitious.

Quem mihi nil

He whom fates prosper says, [*May*] I have nothing to
 cum

do with the wretched,

Ipsē fugo sors

I myself spurn whom good fortune flies through life.

licet bardus

Though I be dull and stupid, there are weights in
 chest, loco

And riches are to me in the stead of Muses.

Dīs īnīquīs

Alas ! the man born *with hostile gods* in vain suffers
cares,

He conceives prayers heard by none.

reformido

ūbīquē

He *dreads* all things—with doubtful foot he *everywhere*
vacillo

stumbles,

cæcus

vitalis

Shunning *obscure* dangers of the way of life ;

infelix

decido exspes

The unhappy [man] *fails hopeless* [in his] just en-
deavours,

Quæque

manca

And things which [his] hands do all *powerless*
ruo

go to destruction.

EXERCISE CXII.

Silentium.

pererro

Silent nymph, whether thou *wanderest* through grove-
plu.

or meadow,

magis

Whether day, or black night please thee *rather* ;

NOTES FOR VERSES*.

I.

Πας γὰρ ὑπ' ἀσταθείας ἐως περιμιζέται αἰρας.

I depart—farewell, O Augusta !

Farewell, splendid roofs,

Where care poisons pleasure,

Where poverty droops.

Alas, I pour sighs—

My heart is oppressed with grief.

Poverty detains my steps,

My youth is given to sorrow.

Rude inclemency of lot holds me,

Care corrodes bosom.

O fields, beloved in vain,

Never shall I see you.

When young I am poor,

My old age may be rich.

* These "Notes for Verses," as it is stated in the Preface, are intended for a further step in metrical instruction ; and, if in any case they should appear too difficult, the pupil, it is presumed, would not find them so with the addition of a few Latin phrases, the insertion of which is left to discretion.

Rich and poor, I shall be unhappy,
 Such is my fate.
 Now, when I have health, I want money,
 Soon rich, I shall want health.

II.

*Magna quidem, sacris quæ dat præcepta libellis
 Victrix Fortunæ Sapientia.*

* Cease vain complaints, O man !
 Be grateful for undeserved blessings.
 If thou wouldst live long, and see good days,
 Put up thy prayer for wisdom.
 All wisdom came forth from God,
 And is with Him for ever.
 She is the brightness of the everlasting light,
 The mirror of his power, the image of his goodness.
 She is the mother of fair love,
 Of fear, knowledge, and holy hope.
 Therefore, Wisdom, be companion of my life,
 And grant me waters that cure all thirst.

* From the 7th Chapter of the Book of Wisdom, and from the 24th of Ecclesiasticus, the most striking poetical ideas might be selected, for the improvement of this exercise.

III.

Sit meæ sedes utinam senectæ,
 Sit modus lasso maris.

Sailor returns home,
 After long wanderings :
 Here he wishes to pass life,
 And to number happy days.
 Soon offspring surround father,
 To whom old man rejoices to relate actions.
 A rustic from a sailor he reaps corn,
 Or compels oxen to enter stall.
 Meanwhile grey old age creeps on with silent foot,
 He perishes, lamented by the good.

IV

Occultum quatiente animo tortore flagellum.

Stars are witnesses of guilt,
 Moon sees crimes by night.
 He fears to pass over the deep in ship,
 He shudders when Eurus roughens waters.
 He feels Furies by land and by sea,
 Which are accustomed to tear guilty bosom

Why, O wretch, dost thou revolve these fears ?

Death wears not these terrors.

The good man unmoved sees the tomb,

And rejoices that the Deity is present to prayer.

Death for him opens gates to stars,

And gives joys and days without end.

V.

Debemur morti nos nostraque

While on the great theatre of life,

Man plays various parts.

Now the ambitious chief,

Now the hoarding miser,

Now the gloomy misanthrope,

Now the distracted lover.

In the midst of hopes and fears,

Joys and sorrows ;

Old age has hardly come on,

With swift though trembling foot,

Ere Death, like the shadow of age,

Drops the curtain over all.

VI.

Vela damus, vastumque cavā trabe currimus æquor

Ardent love of enterprise

Inspires British sailor.

Cocceius

Hence *Cook* navigates distant seas,

And, led by Heaven, ploughs waters.

Now the hero traverses an ocean sown with islands,

And now he stops course on barbarous shore.

Even *Palinurus* often trembles in unknown waves,

And denies that he remembers watery way.

But hope elevated the breast of leader,

Fear fled the sailors, hope coming.

Parrius

Hence *Parry* defies Northern Pole,

And winters in beds of ice.

Yet prudence tempers courage,

And serious cares are relieved by mirth.

Leaders share toils of sailors,

And refine and augment their pleasures.

Truly wise, who prove their fear of God,

By admitting no other fear ;

Truly kind, who smooth the path of danger,

By social love of mankind.

VII.

Te, dulcis conjux, te solo in littore secum,
Te veniente die, te decedente canebat.

I should not wish to change suns for darkness,
And airs and ethereal days ;
If my wife were a companion to me on earth,
Whom Hymen has scarcely joined in bond.
But the sun is heavy to him who mourns his wife
And night is to be preferred to stars.
O thou, who rulest gloomy Tartarus,
Whom spectres and furies obey ;
Restore her, whom a husband reclaims ;
Ye sad kingdoms, retain us both.
Restore two to life, or joy in their death,
Let husband and wife go one journey.

VIII*.

Nescio quâ natale solum dulcedine tangit.

Let other lands boast myrtle groves,
Fragrant with bright summer—
Dearer to me the hills of heath,
And the brook winding below.

* It is suggested, for the decision of the teacher, that the original English poems from which some of these "NOTES" have ventured to borrow their ideas, might be advantageously substi-

Though the breeze be warm in *their* valleys,
 And roughen *our* waves ;
 Though cedars embower their homes—who inhabits
 them ?

The slave and the tyrant.
 Their spicy woods, and rich waters,
 The Scot despises—
 Free as the wind upon the mountains,
 His only chain is love.

 IX.

Idem, alitèr

Beats there so cold a heart,
 As never in transport to have cried,

tuted for them, in particular instances ; and where the pupil has completely mastered the preliminary difficulties of versification. And it is obvious to remark, that where those poems, in their own form and beauty, *can* be rendered into Latin verse with any due effect, the young scholar is then well prepared for still higher efforts. If it should be thought by any one, that injustice is done to these exquisite little pieces, by thus endeavouring to adapt them to *boyish* Latin translation ; the friend, to whom the author of this book consigned the care of its publication, thinks it right to say, that he is answerable for *these* additions and that he has made them with the view of still further stimulating young minds to the study of such inimitable models. An opportunity also will thus be afforded to the teacher, of contrasting what is capable of classical adaptation, with what possesses a wilder and more Gothic beauty of its own.

(Returning from foreign shores,)

“This is my own native land?”

If such there lives—Oh pity him!

His are not the glories of nature—

His are not the raptures of song—

Friendship has but a feeble glow in his bosom;

And what has he to do with love?

And who shall weep over his tomb?

X.

Debitâ spargas lacrymâ favillam
Vatis amici.

Deem it not an empty tale;

Their faith is true,

Who believe that when the bard expires,

Nature herself has a voice of sorrow.

Who believe that lofty rocks,

And deep caverns lament—

Who hear *his* song yet in the river,

And listen to *him* at night in the wood.

XI.

Idem, aliter.

Lift thy bare hills,
 Proudly stretch out thy valleys—
 Swell thy many fountains,
 And wave thy purple heaths—
 But, Scotland! where is *he*,
 The bard, worthy of thy rocks?
 Yes, thy dark pines may tower,
 Thy cold streams glitter—
 Summer may call forth thy blossoms,
 Thy birds warble as before—
 But their voice will break my heart,
 For they recall the departed—
 They speak of *him*, silent in the grave,
 Worthy alone to sing for thee.

XII.

Te sequar, obscurum per iter.

“ Beautiful were the thickets on thy banks.
 Mountain stream of Yarra,
 When, by thee, I met my lover—
 How desolate are they now!

How dreary is thy wave,
 That buries him beneath !
 He promised me gifts of love,
 A steed to bear me to his home—
 A ring—the pledge of our union—
 Ah ! destined for to-morrow—
 We met in tenderness—
 We parted in sorrow—
 The shade of the dead
 Appeared to me when he was gone—
 His mother looked out upon the wood,
 His sister walked along the green path—
 They saw nothing but darkness,
 They heard nothing but the waters :—
 Look out no more, fond mother !
 Walk no more on that path, tender sister !
 He has not wandered in the forest—
 He has sunk in cruel Yarra.
 I will not cease to weep—
 I will not love again—
 I will seek *thee* in the stream,
 And sleep with *thee* there.”
 She kept her melancholy faith—
 They rest together in Yarra.

XII

Hoc est
Vivere bis, vitâ posse priore frui,

There are roses by the Tigris,
 And the nightingale sings among them—
 I dreamt the dream of childhood
 Amid that odour and sound.

Now, when alone in spring,
 I recall the scene—
 And ask, “Are the roses there yet?
 “Is the nightingale still singing?”
 No, the rose of my youth has withered,
 The nightingale of my youth is silent—
 But memory draws out of delight
 A fragrance that breathes of it—
 And my soul ever enjoys
 The bower by the Tigris.

XIV.

Idem, aliter.

On the margin of the lake,
 The fisherman at summer twilight,

Sees beneath him in the waters
 Strong towers shining—
 Thus, sublimely dreaming,
 Memory glances o'er the past
 And, gazing on the stream of time,
 Sees glory through it.

XV.

——— *ultrā*
Littora Juvernæ.

There was an exile on the beach,
 A wanderer of Erin—
 The sun rose over the ocean,
 And lighted the green isle.
 Ah! said the young and unhappy,
 The wolf and the wild stag
 Have a covert in the forest,
 But I have no home.
 Dear country! I see thee in my sleep,
 My dreams are on thy shore—
 But I wake in a strange land,
 And sigh for my friend—
 My brothers! died ye in my defence,
 Or live ye in chains?
 Where is my cabin? stands it by the wood,
 Or did my sisters weep over its burning ruins?

Where is my mother ? Ah ! flow, ye tears,
 Ye cannot recall dead pleasure.
 But when this heart is as dead,
 May'st thou still be green, dear Isle !
 May thy bards strike the harp,
 For freedom and for thee.

XVI.

Ἐκ Διὸς ἀρχαμισθα· καὶ ἐς Δία πάντα τιλῶμεν

Work is over—may Deity prosper
 Work and workmen resting on Him—
 By various ways His glory advances ;
 Ways, at first different, meet in one end.
 Cultivated mind honours Him by culture,
 Rude breast breathes honest prayers—
 Fable of gods, and changeable heathen error,
 Shed light on steady truth.
 Cloud is removed in divine volume,
 That covered the face of ancient things.
 Ogygian waters recall general deluge,
 Slain victim expresses conscious guilt ;
 Speaks, from all earth, one great atonement,
 And strengthens faith by fears of infidelity
 Work is over—may Deity prosper
 Work and workmen resting on Him.

NOTES

REFERRED TO IN THE PRECEDING PAGES

" *The Hours*," &c. Page 53.

IN limiting the hours to twelve, the allusion is made to the visible dial, as in giving them a voice, to the modern clock. The Greek, or probably we may say with more correctness the Oriental, 'Ωρα, is a word of the most extended antiquity and latitude of import. It appears to have originally implied *Beauty in the abstract*, thus—Ωρα ἱerus, The season of the year κατ' ἔξοχον, The *flowering* and *the fruiting*, or *enjoyable* season; comprising the confirmed spring and summer, which the French appear to have met by their combination of the two words "*Hora Prima*" into "*La Primeur*," the prime hour, or, as we say, The prime of loveliness. And thus the Ωραι of the Greeks, and Houris of the Turks, and the ux ὀνομαστον imported by the English crusaders from their Saracen foes originally implied. Astrologers by marking the natal 'Ωρα, appear to have balanced it against τυχη. For as the latter, unqualified by an epithet, is generally used in the sense of misfortune, so the former, left to itself, would imply "*Good Fortune*."

The old and expressive French "*Heur*," *good fortune*, is now worn out, but its adjective "*heureux*," which is, strictly speaking, "*that which pertains to the hour*," survives with the feeling of "*happy*," and its adverb "*heureusement*," literally "*hourly*," means "*happily*." But the adjuncts "*Bon*" and "*Mal*" are now necessary to the original word "*heur*," which appears only to live in the ancient adage—"Il n'y a qu' *heur* et

malheur." Whether the Horæ of this trifle are confounded with Fortune and the Fates, and where their several functions have a beginning and an end, is another question.

" *With whose leaf,*" &c. Page 57.

Besides the young and vigorous who sought and found a field of battle in the holy land, the devout and peaceable frequently made pilgrimages, in token of which they returned with boughs of palms from the vale of Edom. Hence they obtained the name of palmers, a description of sacred travellers, or pilgrims, which our olden poetry in general, and the muse of Spenser in particular, has immortalized, as grave, wise, and holy. The palm, in general, had precedence over every other tree; for while peculiar boughs were consecrated to certain gods, and certain games, the palm was appropriate to all. But of this noble tree the finest description grew in the vale of Edom. Hence to describe the palm in general, Virgil refers it to the soil where it grew in greatest luxuriance.

" *Primus Idumæas referam tibi Mantua palmas.*"

in such honour this majestic tree is still held, that its adjective *palmy*, is used by Shakspeare for triumphant, and "to bear the *palm*," means to have the ascendant or superiority.

But besides these modern and ancient glories attached to it, this empress of trees has ennobled a city, a country, and a colour. Tadmor, or Palmyra, the city of Palms, beautiful in its surrounding shades, refreshing from its waters, and surprising from the charm and splendour with which, even in these days, it invests the desert, is, or should be, an object of curiosity to every inquiring mind. From its Greek name, *φοινῖξ*, *φοινίκη* [γη] or Phœnicia, the land of Palms, derives its appellation; and the vegetable, or nobler red dye, (the colour consecrated to empire,) is supposed to be expressed from the palm, and hence *φοινικεός*, in Latin *puniceus*, red.

If the above be thought a digression, the following, it will be allowed, is immediately connected with my subject.

It will be observed, by comparing the Latin with the Greek

originals, how great is the disregard to quantity common to a people who speak a derived language. Without inquiring whether the Greeks pronounced the strong aspirates in ἔτυφθη, or even that in φοινῆξ, the Latins not only dropped them, but in the word pūnicus, which is chiefly applied to signify the supposed *bad faith* of the Afric Phœnicians, (punica fides,) and pūnicus, to distinguish the superiority of the Phœnician *scarlet*. The metrical derivation from φοινίκη and φοινικίος, is very remarkable. I had once noted down a few words, out of very many, which shared the same fate in passing from the original Hellenic into the Latin, but having lost the paper, shall content myself with one palpable and one more recondite example. Thus, κρηπίδες after suffering two violences, is hardly cognizable in the Latin crēpīdæ; and if it be true that τεῖχος is the term for a *slight* and almost imperceptible net, wherein to catch little birds, (an invention inestimable before that of gunpowder,) ἐκ τεῖχων ἵναί, would be transformed into "*extricare*," in English more correctly pronounced, "*to extricate*," and ἐν θείξειν ὄν, any thing perplexed or involved in such a net, descriptive of the net itself, "*intricate*. The verb "*to intricate*," which should balance "*to extricate*," by some caprice of language, is not in existence; but the substantive "*intrigue*," and "*intrigo*," are French, English, and Italian. It means an "*entanglement*," and an "*Intriguer*," an entangler, and so its supposed Greek origin would have them. Whether the more household word "*Trick*," is of the same family, I shall not here inquire.

"*Being veiled*," &c. Page 98.

The most ancient and oriental custom of conducting the bride shrouded in a veil, καλυπτερον, to the house of the bridegroom, had extended not only to Palestine, Greece, and Rome, but to the languages, if not to the practice, of modern times. Hence in the ancient Latin the word "*Nupta*," which simply means "*the shrouded, or veiled*," signifies "*a bride*;" and hence, even in Protestant countries, where the veil, except by the highest orders, is laid aside at the altar. The term "*nuptials*," which implies the "*rite or ceremony of the veil*," is still in common use. Being thus conducted to her new home, the bride of Palestine, of Greece, and of ancient Italy, presented herself on

the third day “*unveiled*” to her own friends, and those of her husband; and hence arose another solemnity, called by the Greeks τα ἀνακαλυπτήριά ἡμέρα, the “*Solemnity of the Unveiling*.” Hence, John, Cap. II. v. 1, would, were the two elleipses supplied, read thus,—“ And the third day (after the solemnity of the veil, *i. e.*, the marriage,) there was a marriage (feast, or festival ‘*of unveiling*,’) in Cana of Galilee,” &c.

See Toup, in a note on Longinus, Cap. 4.

THE END

LONDON:
Printed by WILLIAM CLOWES,
Stamford-street.







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